

# Why Glyphosate Should be Banned, Globally



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MIT CSAIL

April, 2017

# Professor Don Huber wrote...

“The irresponsible application of this massive experiment with glyphosate and GMO crops appears to be more of a *generalized ecocide* than a benefit to society as commercially promoted.

Future historians may well look back upon our time and write ... about how willing we are to sacrifice our children and *jeopardize future generations* for this massive experiment we call genetic engineering that is based on failed promises and flawed science.”

# Outline

- Overview
- Gut Dysbiosis and Autism
- Lab Animals and Farm Animals
- Diabetes, Obesity & Glyphosate
- Autoimmune Disease
- Endocrine Disruption and Developmental Disorders
- Kidney Failure
- Species in Distress
- Fusarium and Root Rot
- Massive Die-off of Marine Life

Solutions

# Overview

# The Big Picture

## Background

- Weeds => Roundup => Glyphosate
- Mega farms => GMOs (Roundup-Ready Crops)

## The Problem

- We were told Glyphosate is safe, since it disrupts the Shikimate pathway that humans do not have
- But our gut bacteria have it, and they provide essential services to us

## Consequences

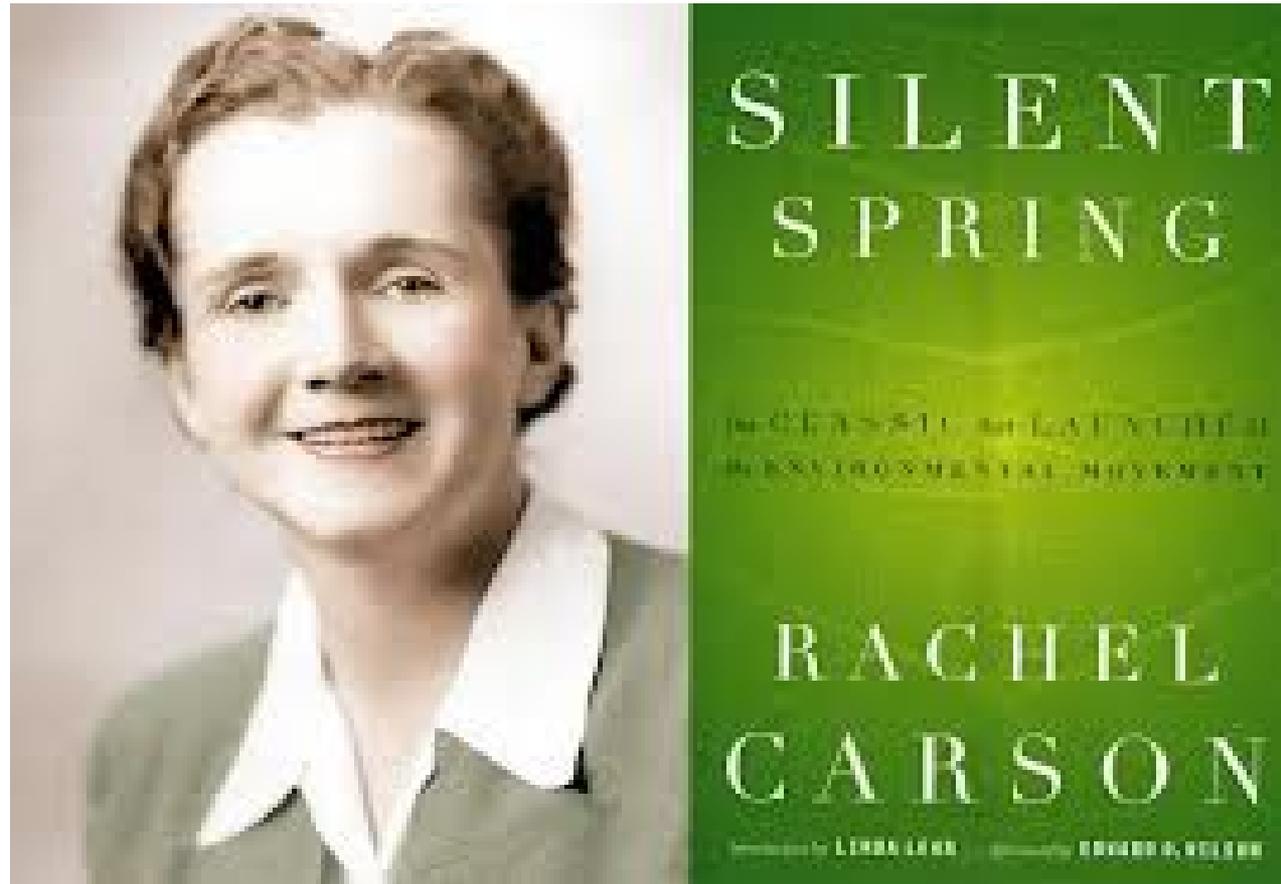
- Incidents of many diseases have sky-rocketed
- Many creatures are affected; the earth is suffering

## What to do

- Educate
- Advocate => legislate, litigate

# Silent Spring (1962)

Argued that uncontrolled and unexamined pesticide use was harming and even killing not only animals and birds, but also humans.



# Roundup and GMO Crops

GMO Roundup-Ready corn, soy, canola, sugar beets  
cotton, tobacco and alfalfa

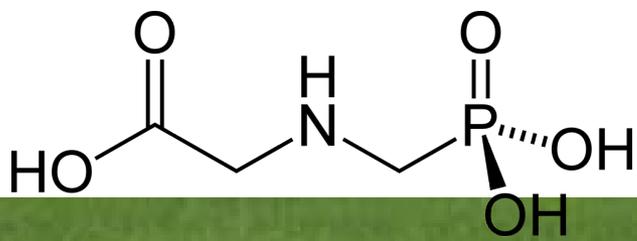
What is glyphosate?



# Roundup as a Desiccant/Ripener just before Harvest

Wheat, Oats, Barley, Rye,  
Sugar cane, Beans, Lentils,  
Peas, Flax, Sunflowers,  
Pulses, Chick Peas





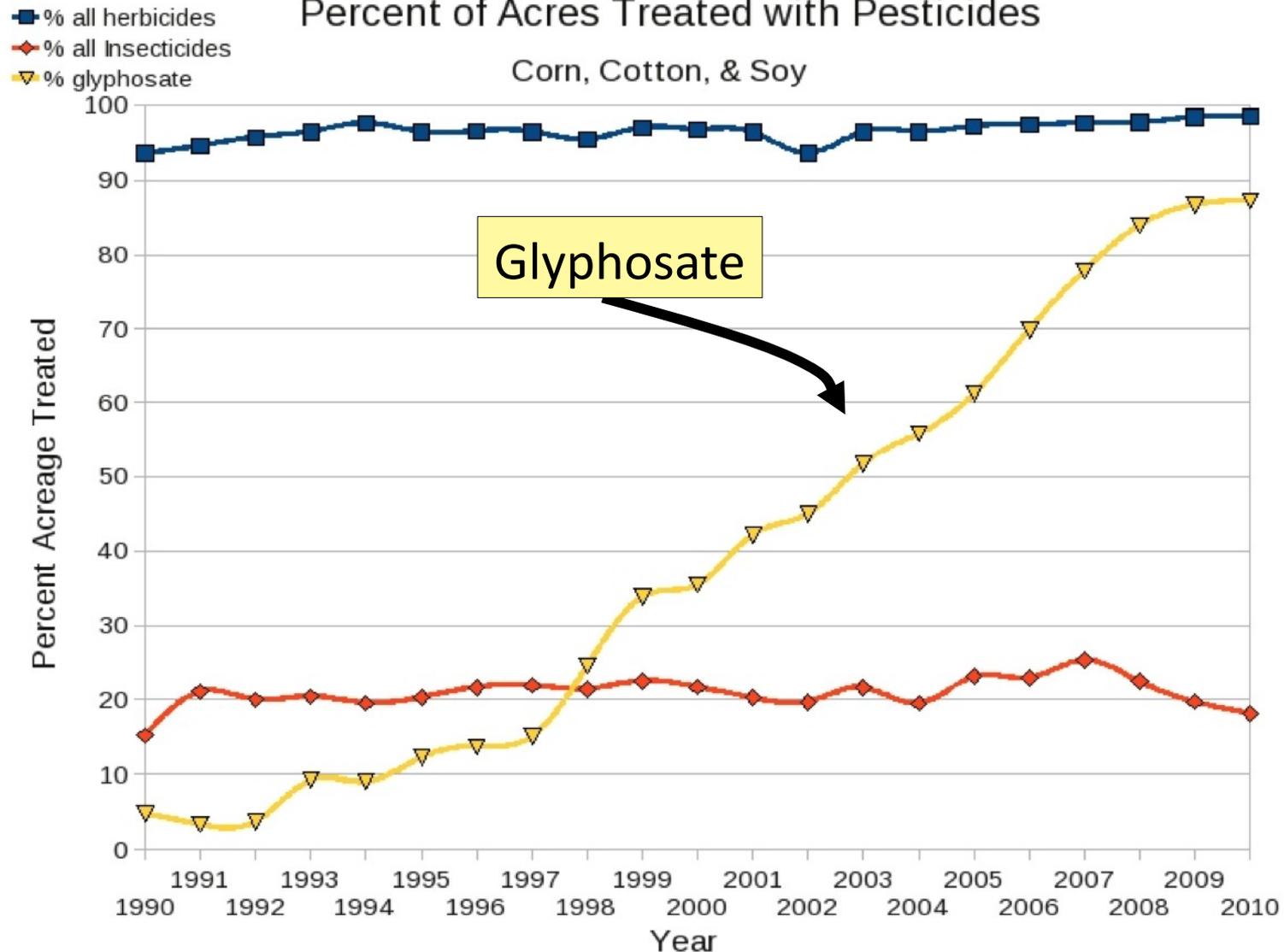
# *Glyphosate!!*

- Glyphosate is now the #1 herbicide in use in the U.S. and is increasingly used around the world
  - Developed and patented by Monsanto in the 1970's

– Introduced into the US food chain in 1974

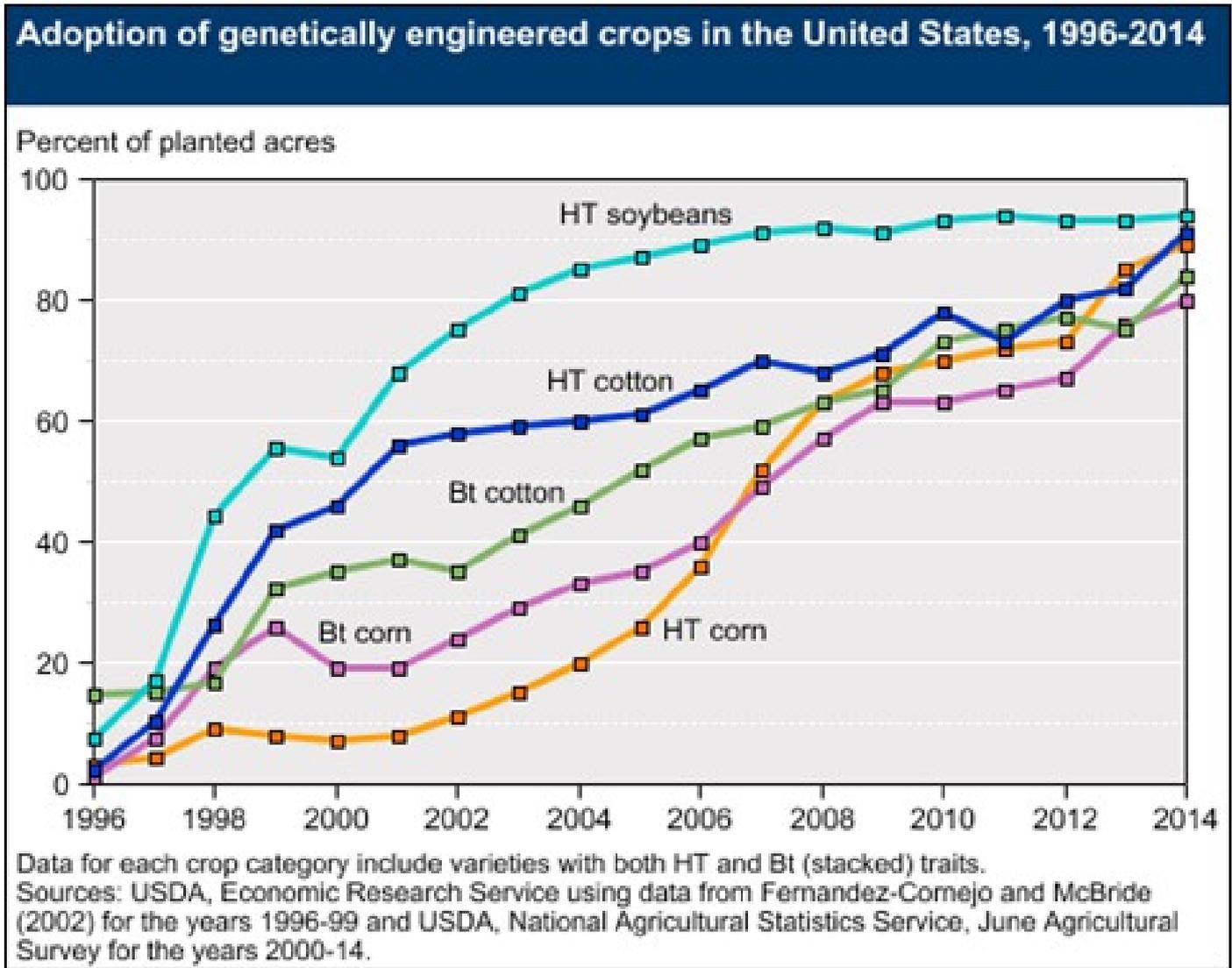
# Glyphosate vs. Other Pesticides:

## Use in the United States\*



\*<http://sustainablepulse.com/wp-content/uploads/GMO-health.pdf>

# Adoption of GM Crops in U.S.



HT = herbicide (glyphosate) tolerant

# **Glyphosate and Superweeds: U.S.\***

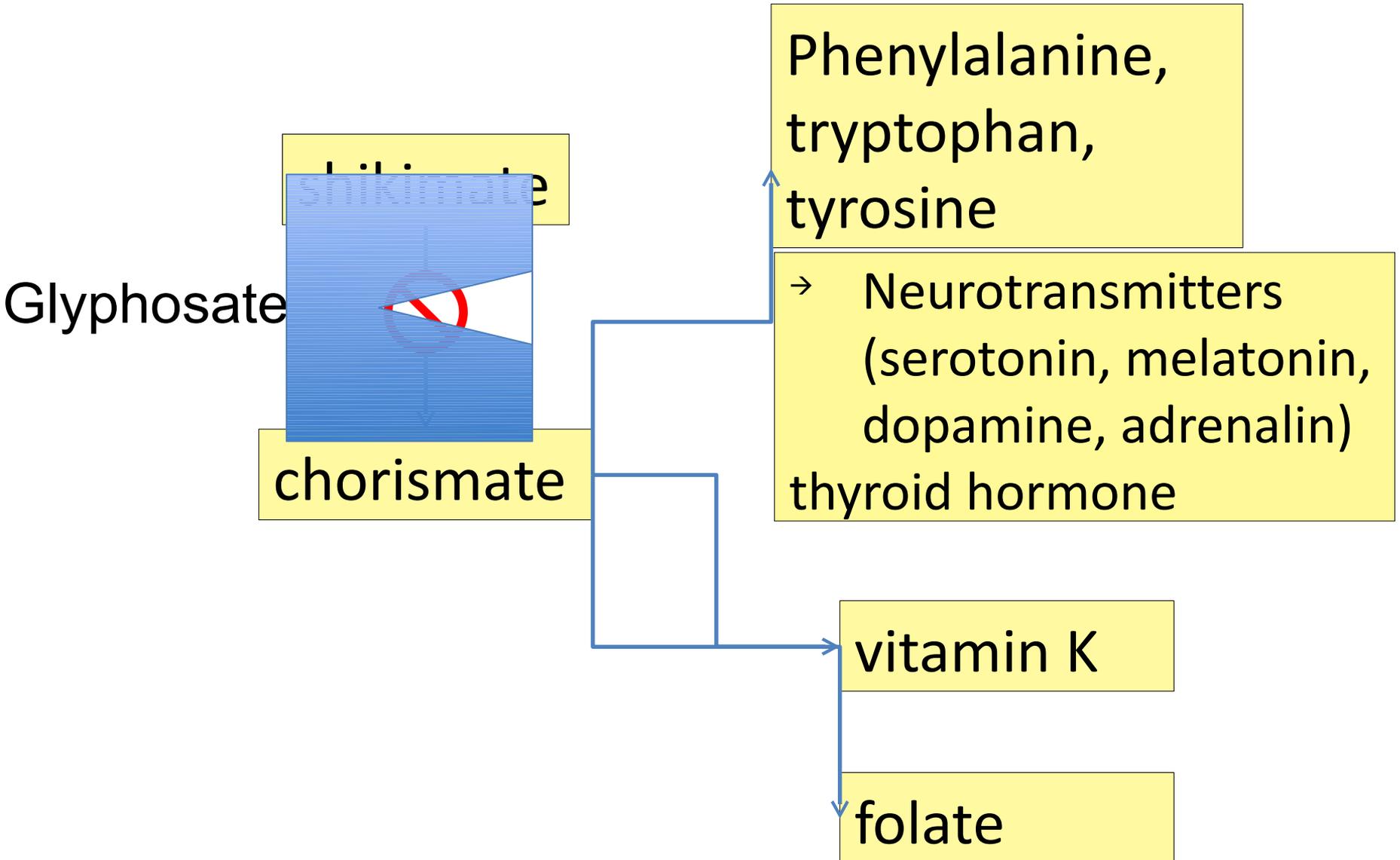
\*<http://sustainablepulse.com/wp-content/uploads/GMO-health.pdf>

# Glyphosate Acronym\*

- G** **Glycine** mimicry, **Gut** bacteria disruption
- L** **Lymphoma** - the cancer most often linked to G  
**Liver**, one of the key organs damaged by G
- YP** **CYP-450** enzyme impairment by G
- H** **Hemoglobin** activity reduced due to chelation of iron and suppressed synthesis of the pyrrole ring
- O** **Osteoarthritis** due to collagen disruption
- S** **Shikimate** pathway suppression - 'good' gut bacteria disrupted  
**Sulfur** pathways disrupted
- A** **Acinar Cells** damaged in pancreas: leads to pancreatitis
- T** **Tubule** damage in kidneys: kidney failure

\*Thanks to David Fichtenberg

# Shikimate Pathway Disruption



# Paper Showing Strong Correlations between Glyphosate

Journal of Organic Systems, 9(2), 2014

ORIGINAL PAPER

## Genetically engineered crops, glyphosate and the deterioration of health in the United States of America

**Nancy L. Swanson<sup>1</sup>, Andre Leu<sup>2\*</sup>, Jon Abrahamson<sup>3</sup> and Bradley Wallet<sup>4</sup>**

<sup>1</sup> *Abacus Enterprises, Lummi Island, WA, USA*

<sup>2</sup> *International Federation of Organic Agricultural Movements, Bonn, Germany*

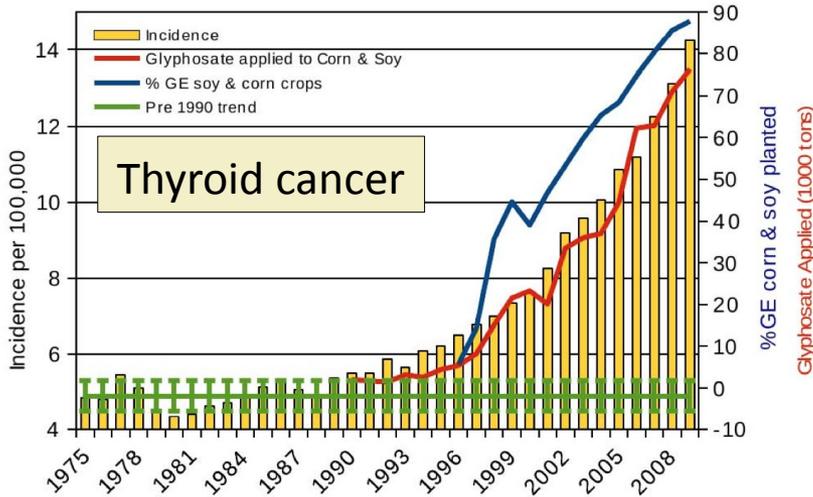
<sup>3</sup> *Abacus Enterprises, Lummi Island, WA, USA*

<sup>4</sup> *Crustal Imaging Facility, Conoco Phillips School of Geology and Geophysics, University of Oklahoma, USA*

\* *Corresponding author: andreleu.al@gmail.com*

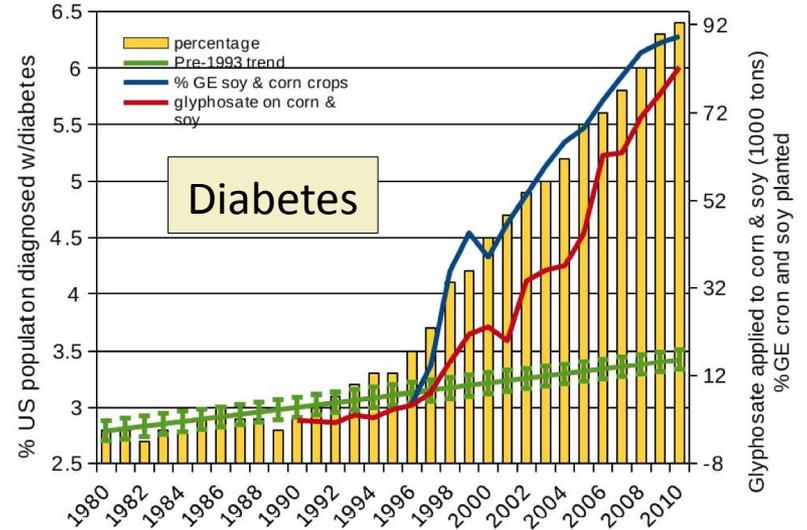
### Thyroid Cancer Incidence Rate (age adjusted)

plotted against glyphosate applied to U.S. corn & soy ( $R = 0.988$ ,  $p \leq 7.612e-09$ )  
 along with %GE corn & soy crops  $R = 0.9377$ ,  $p \leq 2.152e-05$   
 sources: USDA:NASS; SEER



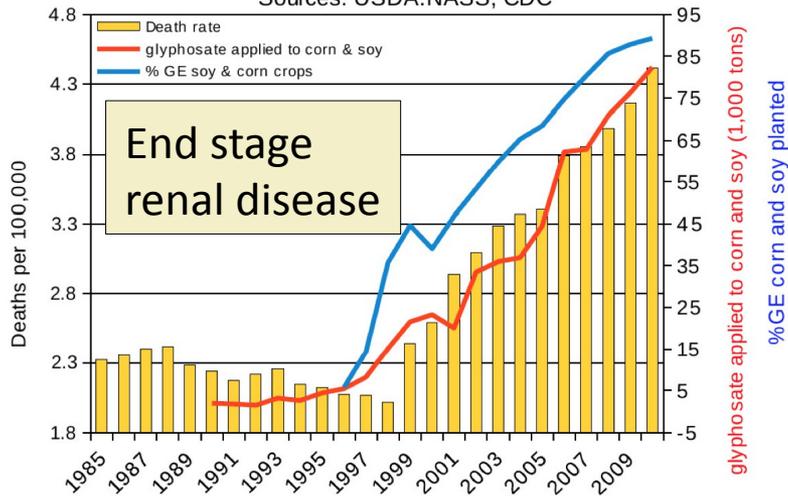
### Prevalence of Diabetes in US (age adjusted)

plotted against glyphosate applied to corn & soy ( $R = 0.971$ ,  $p \leq 9.24e-09$ )  
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 sources: USDA:NASS; CDC



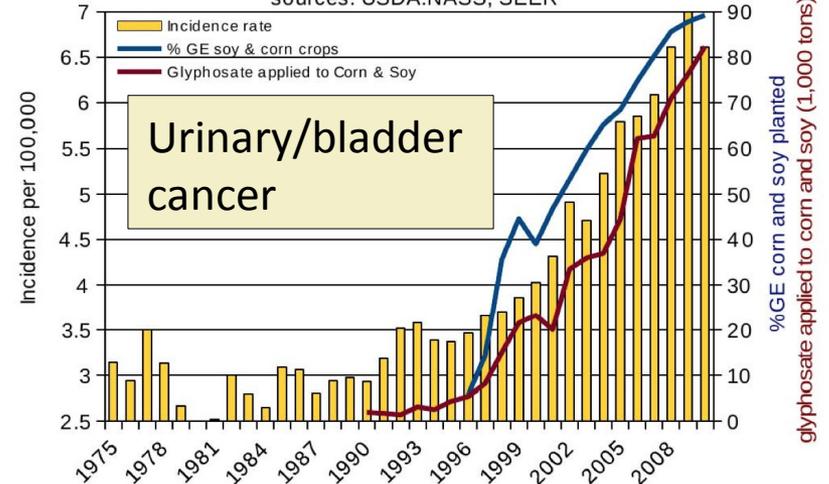
### Age Adjusted End Stage Renal Disease Deaths (ICD N18.0 & 585.6)

plotted against %GE corn & soy planted ( $R = 0.9578$ ,  $p \leq 4.165e-06$ )  
 and glyphosate applied to corn & soy ( $R = 0.9746$ ,  $p \leq 7.244e-09$ )  
 Sources: USDA:NASS; CDC



### Age Adjusted Urinary/Bladder Cancer Incidence

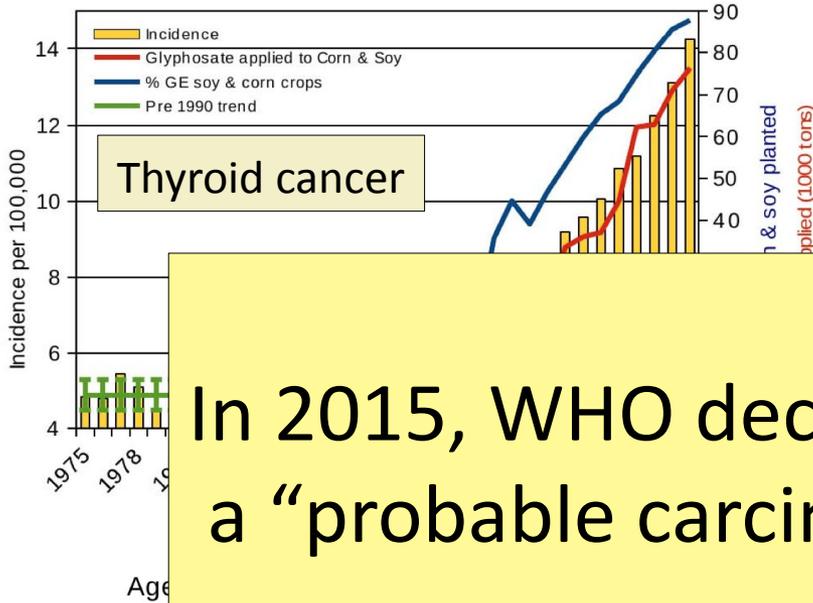
Plotted against % GE corn and soy ( $R = 0.9449$ ,  $p \leq 7.1e-06$ )  
 and glyphosate applied to corn and soy ( $R = 0.981$ ,  $p \leq 4.702e-09$ )  
 sources: USDA:NASS; SEER



pyri

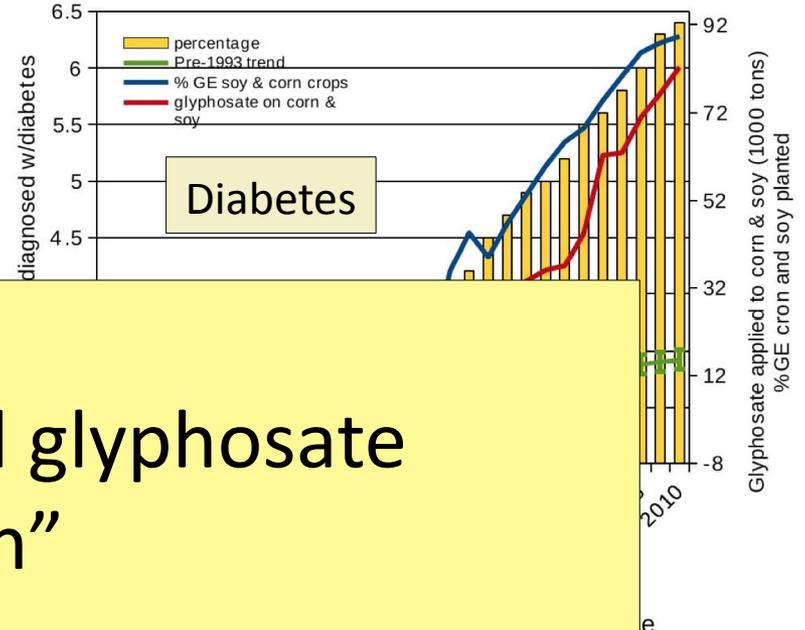
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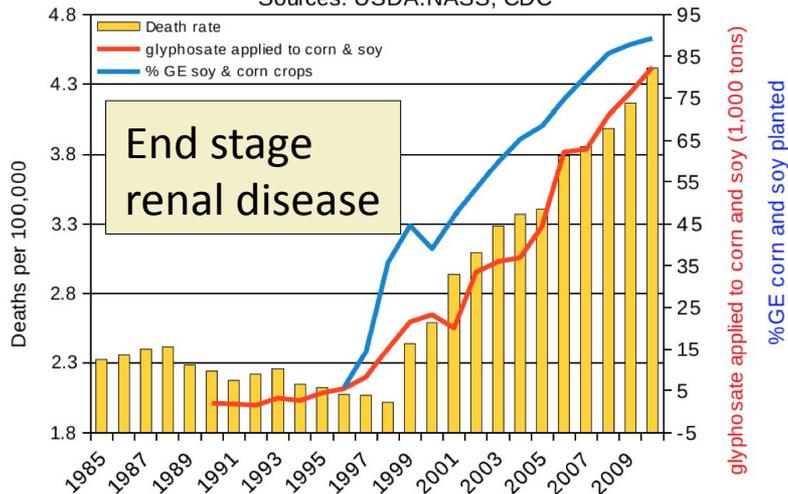
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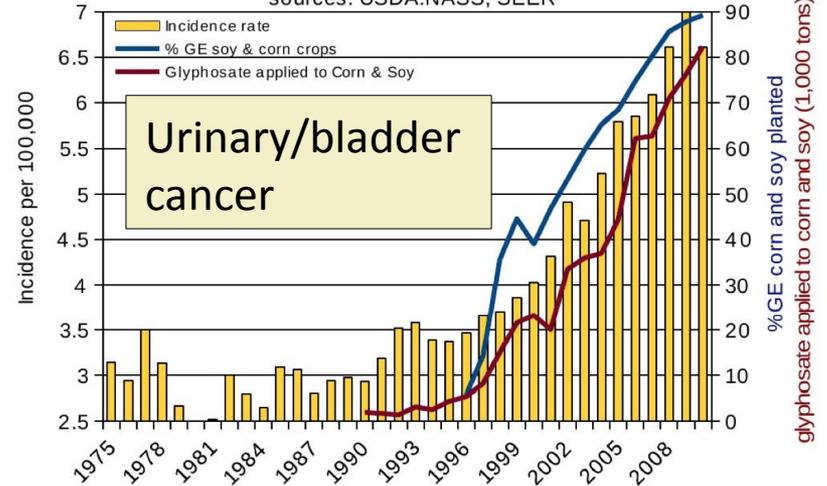


**In 2015, WHO declared glyphosate a "probable carcinogen"**

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 Sources: USDA:NASS; CDC



plotted against glyphosate applied to corn and soy ( $R = 0.981$ ,  $p \leq 4.702e-09$ )  
 sources: USDA:NASS; SEER



# Quote from the Conclusion\*

“Although correlation does not necessarily mean causation, when correlation coefficients of over 0.95 (with  $p$ -value significance levels less than 0.00001) are calculated for a list of diseases that can be directly linked to glyphosate, via its known biological effects, it would be imprudent not to consider causation as a plausible explanation.”

\*NL Swanson et al. Journal of Organic Systems 9(2), 2014, p. 32,

# Wales: Excessive Roundup Use and Multiple Debilitating Diseases

- Rosemary Mason says that in Wales there are cancer/disease hotspots in the surrounding villages where Roundup has been sprayed

- Brain tumors, cancers of the breast, ovary, prostate, lung, oesophagus, colon, pancreas, rectum, and kidney as well as non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, uterine carcinoma and multiple myeloma

- Parkinson's disease, multiple sclerosis, motor-neurone disease and Alzheimer's/dementia

[www.counter-currents.org/2017/01/27/the-british-government-has-colluded-with-monsanto-and-should-be-held-accountable-in-the-international-criminal-court/](http://www.counter-currents.org/2017/01/27/the-british-government-has-colluded-with-monsanto-and-should-be-held-accountable-in-the-international-criminal-court/)

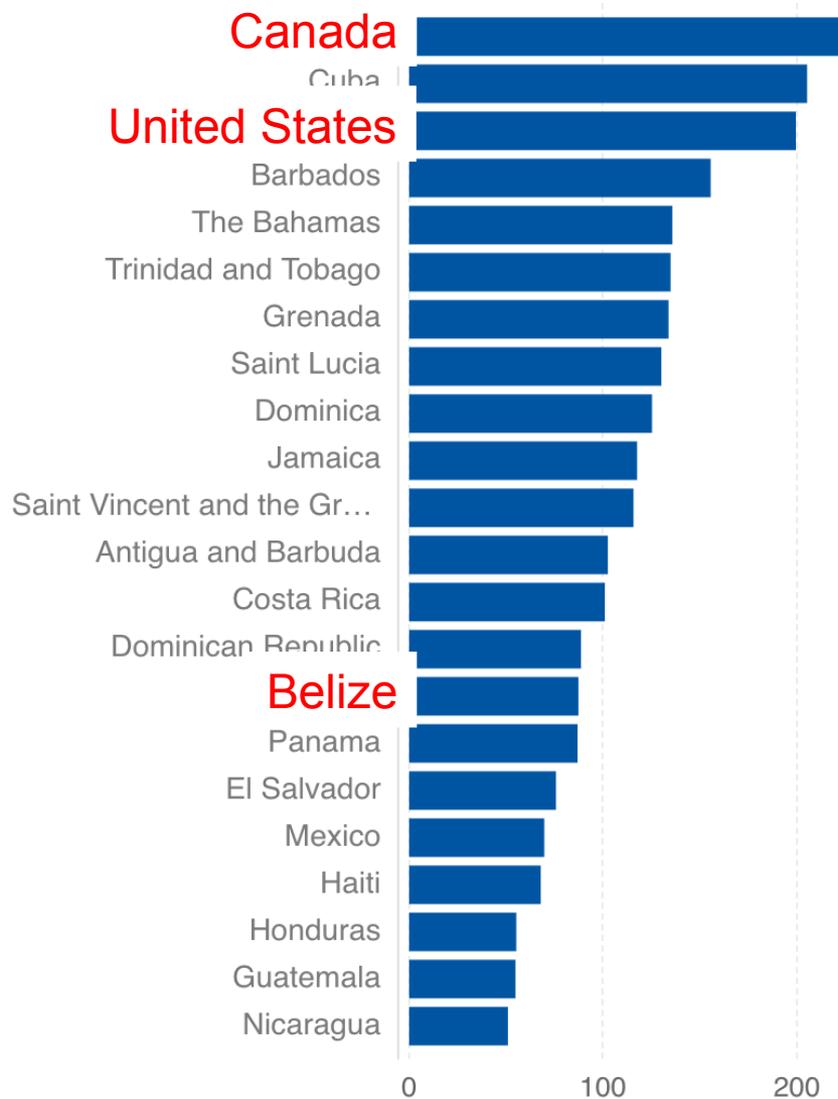
• Many of the cancers are aggressive and

# Cancer Statistics in Belize\*

<b>Cancer Type</b>	<b>Mortality Rate</b>	<b>Change since 1990</b>
All cancer	87.3	48%
Pancreatic cancer	7.3	540%
Ovarian cancer	4.7	539%
Liver cancer	6.3	429%
Testicular cancer	0.1	193%
Prostate cancer	30.4	93%

\*[global-disease-burden.healthgrove.com](http://global-disease-burden.healthgrove.com)

# Cancer Rates in North America



# Carey Gillam on Monsanto Corruption\*

“The documents show discussions by Monsanto officials about many troubling practices, including *ghostwriting* a glyphosate manuscript that would appear to be authored by a highly regarded, independent *scientist* who Monsanto and other chemical industry players would *pay* for participation. One such scientist would need ‘less than *10 days*’ to do the work needed but would require payment of more than *\$21,000*, the records show.”

\*[www.huffingtonpost.com/entry/58cc5541e4b0e0d348b34348](http://www.huffingtonpost.com/entry/58cc5541e4b0e0d348b34348)

# Class Action Lawsuit\*

## ROUNDUP WEED KILLER LAWSUIT

Monsanto's Roundup, the most widely used herbicide in the world, can cause cancer. Farmers, gardeners, and other agricultural laborers diagnosed with non-Hodgkin's lymphoma may be eligible for a lawsuit.

Contact us for a free legal consultation.

**844.762.5279**

\*<https://www.classaction.com/roundup-weed-killer/lawsuit/>

# Is Glyphosate in Our Food?

Wheat desiccated with Roundup

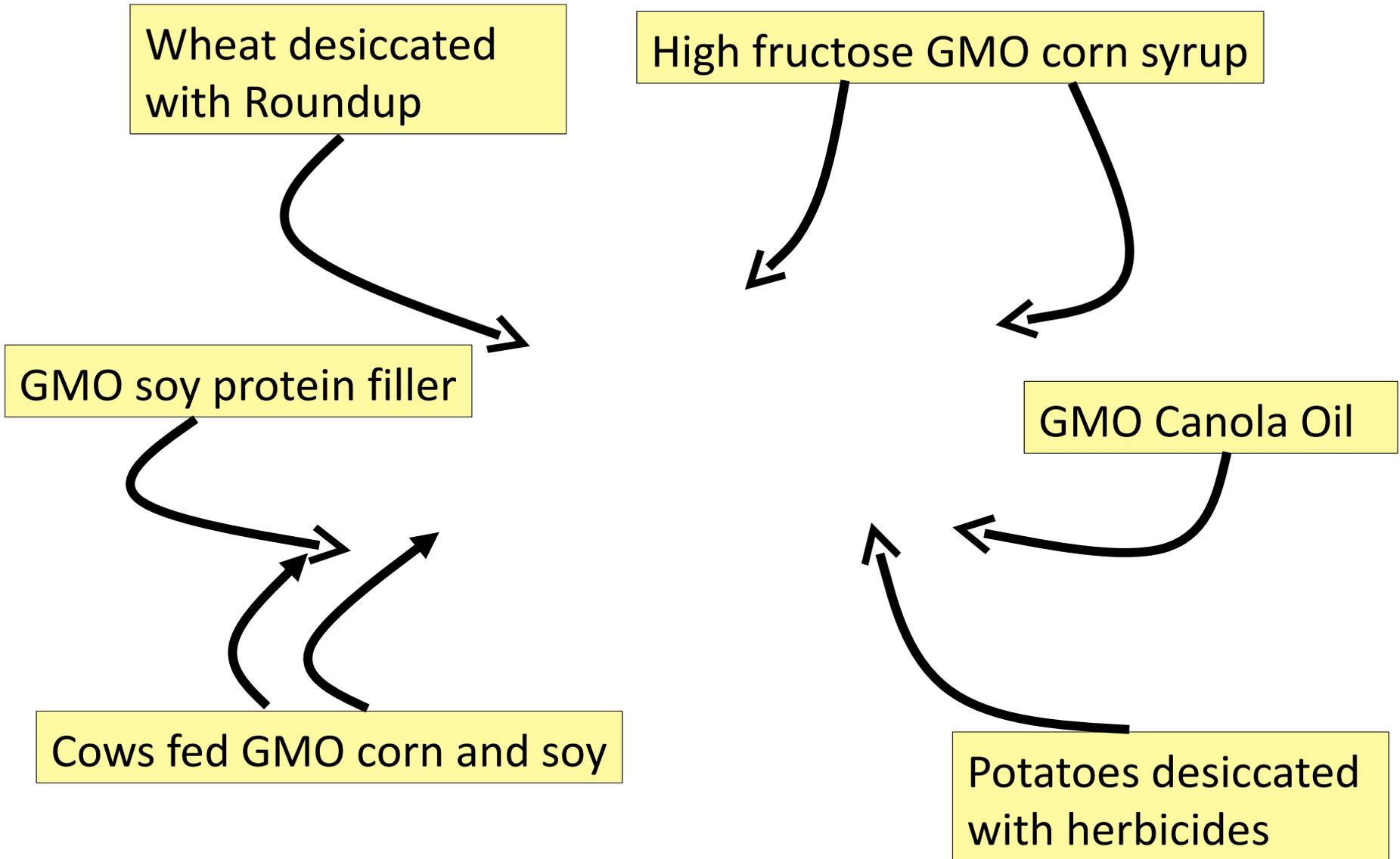
High fructose GMO corn syrup

GMO soy protein filler

GMO Canola Oil

Cows fed GMO corn and soy

Potatoes desiccated with herbicides



# Glyphosate Levels in Foods (ppb)\*

GLYPHOSATE IN NORTH AMERICA (SANS MEXICO) VERSUS THE REST OF THE WORLD		
FOOD TYPE	NORTH AMERICA	REST OF THE WORLD
Flour - Chickpea	970	10
Flour - Soy	718	1
Chickpea	555	3
Lentil	357	291
Oatmeal	254	12
Pea Products	246	31
Crackers	214	47
Pasta	157	2
Bean - Other	136	101
Cereal - Infant	132	0
Bean - Pinto	128	34
Millet	127	44

\*From the Canadian government, analyzed by Tony Mitra, Canadian activist

# More Data from Tony Mitra



# **On Glyphosate Contamination in Food Products ...**

“It is heartbreaking to see how this toxic, dangerous and unnecessary technology can strong arm its way into every facet of a supposedly democratic system and pollute its science, regulatory mechanism, academia, media, and the widest imaginable swath of political process, leaving virtually no clear avenue for the people to correct this wholesale chemical attack on society and an assault on nature.”

# Some symptoms of

## **severe glyphosate poisoning\***

- Pulmonary edema
- Respiratory distress sometimes necessitating intubation
- Dysrhythmia
- Renal failure
- Altered consciousness
- Shock (very low blood pressure)

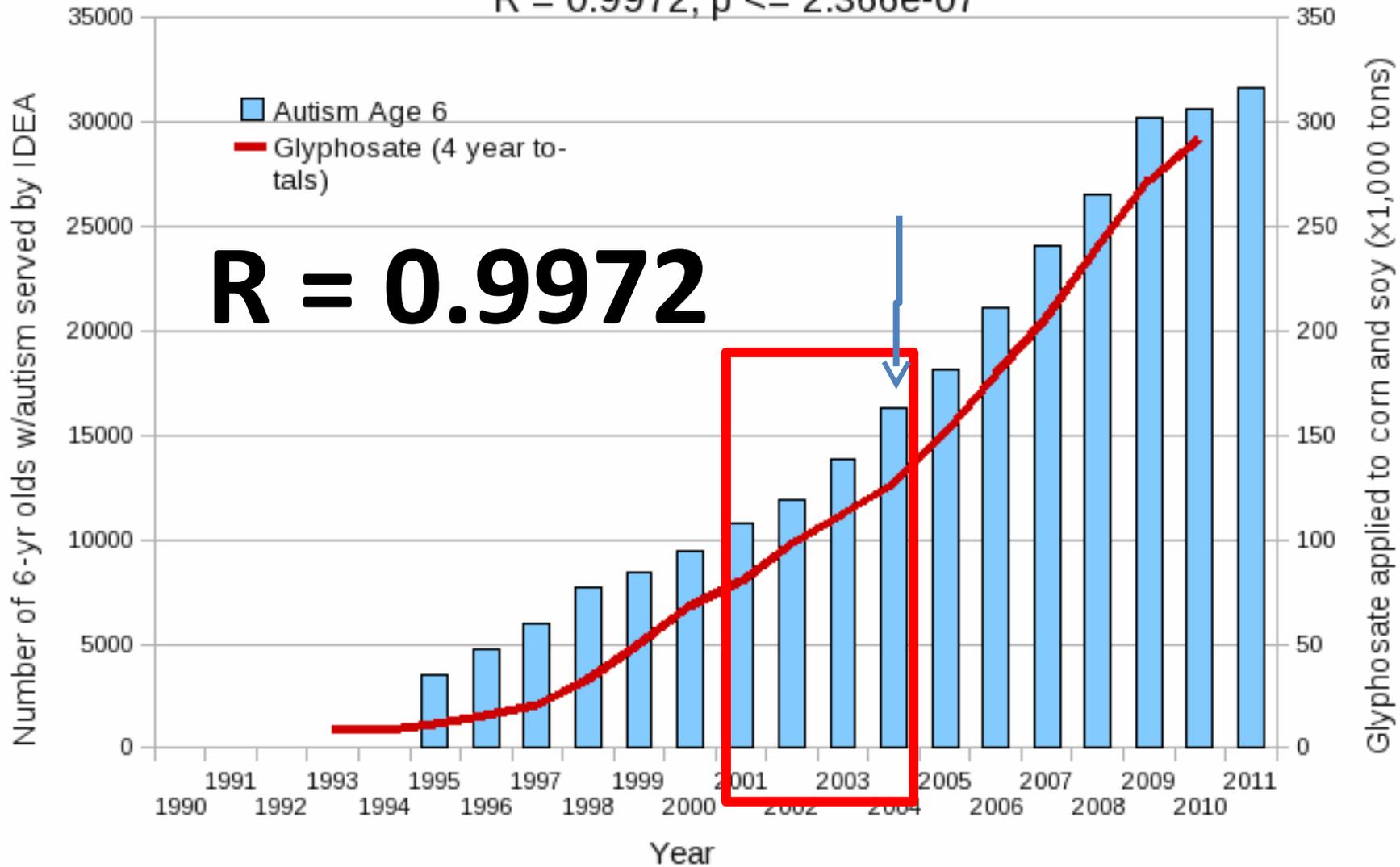
### **Blood parameters**

H-L Lee et al, Academic Emergency Medicine 2000; 7(8):906-910.

# **Gut Dysbiosis and Autism**

# Autism Prevalence: 6 year olds\*

glyphosate is total of year indicated + 3 previous years  
 $R = 0.9972, p \leq 2.366e-07$



\* Figure 15, Seneff et al., Agricultural Sciences, 2015, 6, 42-70

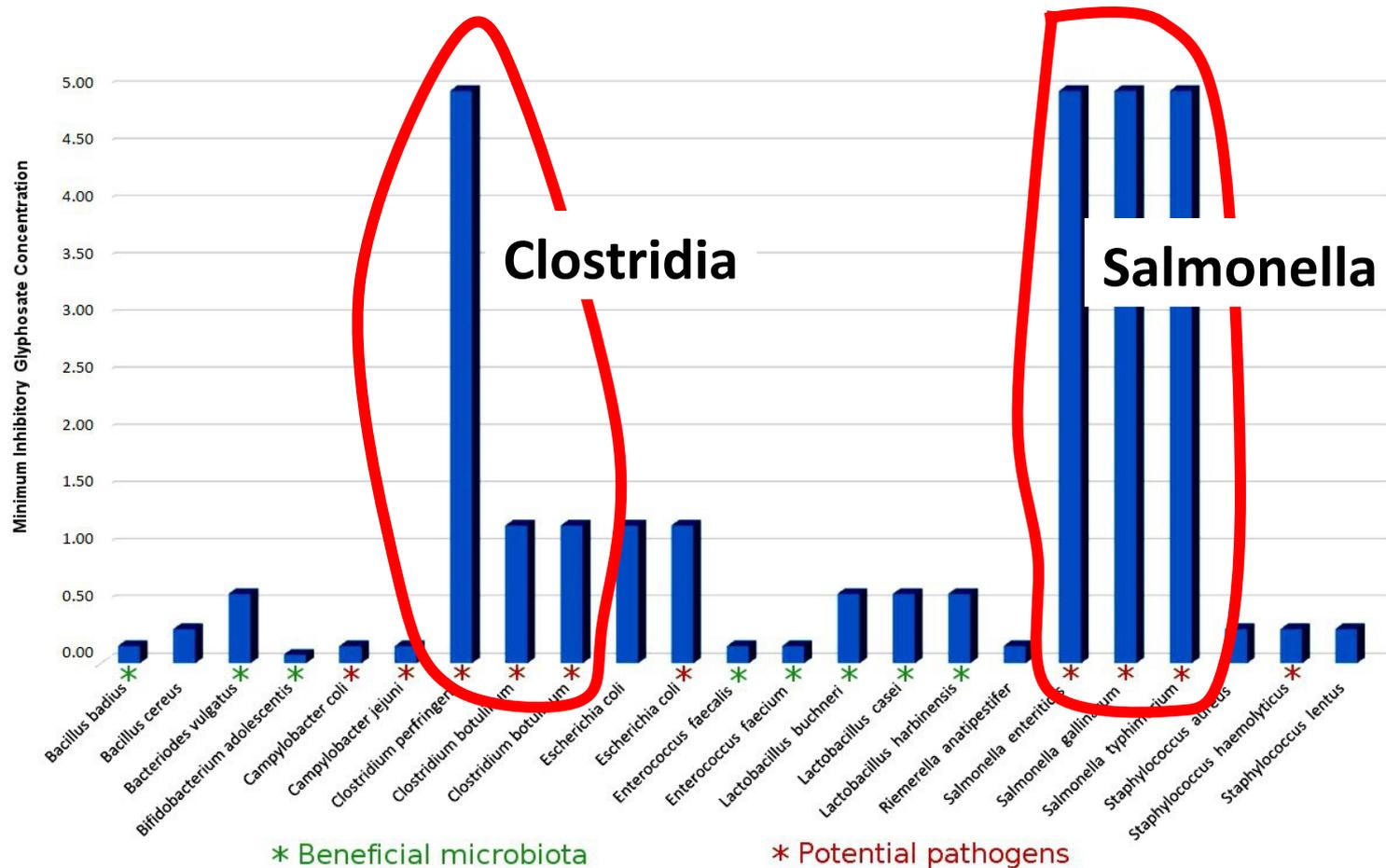
# Elevated Urinary Glyphosate and Clostridia Metabolites With Altered Dopamine Metabolism in Triplets With Autistic Spectrum Disorder or Suspected Seizure Disorder: A Case Study \*

*William Shaw, PhD*

- Triplets: two boys, one girl. Both boys have autism and girl has seizure disorder
- Very high levels of glyphosate in urine in all three
- *Clostridia* overgrowth due to glyphosate disruption of gut microbes
  - Toxic Clostridia metabolites lead to excess

# Pathogen Overgrowth in Poultry\*

Shehata AA, Schrödl W, Aldin AA, Hafez HM, Krüger M. The effect of glyphosate on potential pathogens and beneficial members of poultry microbiota in vitro. Curr Microbiol. 2013 Apr;66(4):350-8.



\*Plot provided by Dr. Martin Michener

# More evidence linking autism to **Clostridia overgrowth\***

- 14 autistic children with gut disorder compared to 21 controls
- Significant increase in *Clostridia* species in the gut in autistic children
- Associated with reduced tryptophan levels and increased expression of inflammatory markers
  - Tryptophan is a product of the shikimate pathway, which glyphosate blocks

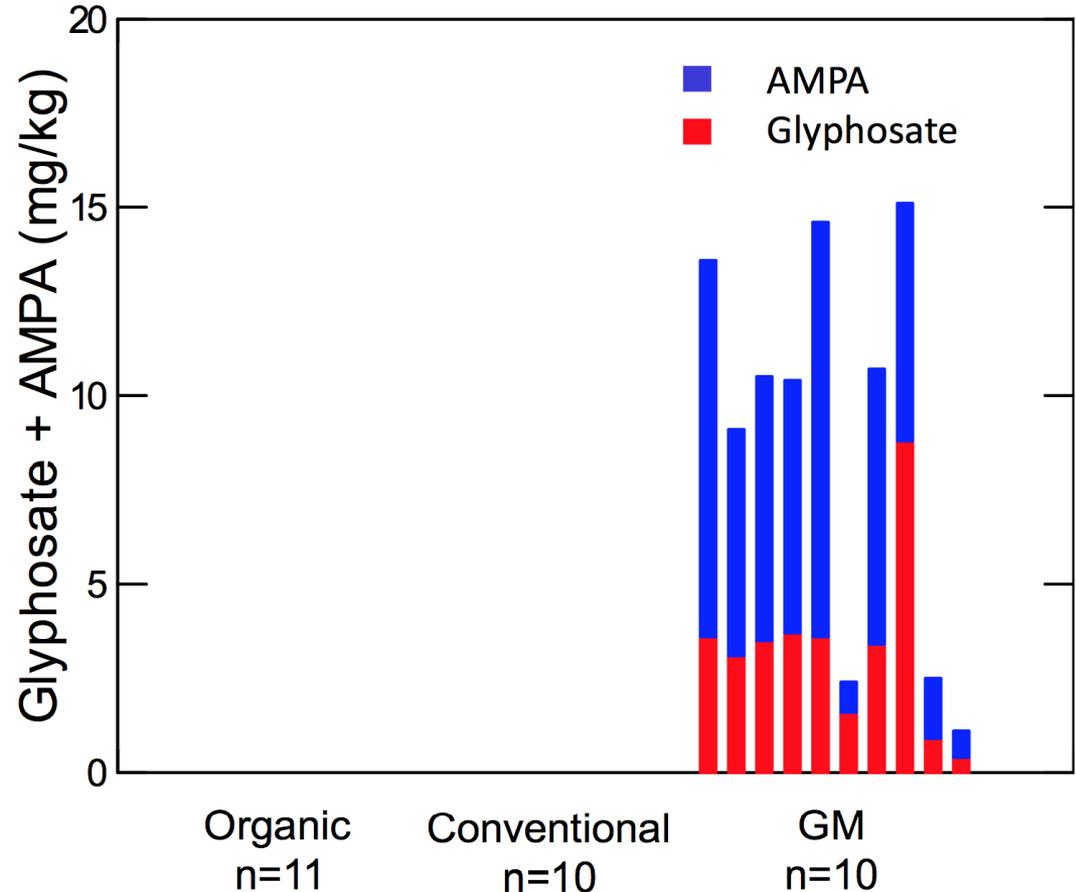
\*RA Luna et al., Cellular and Molecular Gastroenterology and Hepatology 2017;3(2): 218-230

• Proposed role for antibiotics

# Glyphosate and AMPA in GMO

Sov\*

“we were able to discriminate GM, conventional and organic soybeans without exception, demonstrating ‘*substantial non-equivalence*’ in compositional characteristics for ‘ready-to-market’ soybeans.



\*Figure 1, T. Bøhn et al., Compositional differences in soybeans on the market: glyphosate accumulates in Roundup Ready GM soybeans. Food Chemistry (2013) Epub ahead of print.

# Soy Formula Linked to Seizures in Autism\*

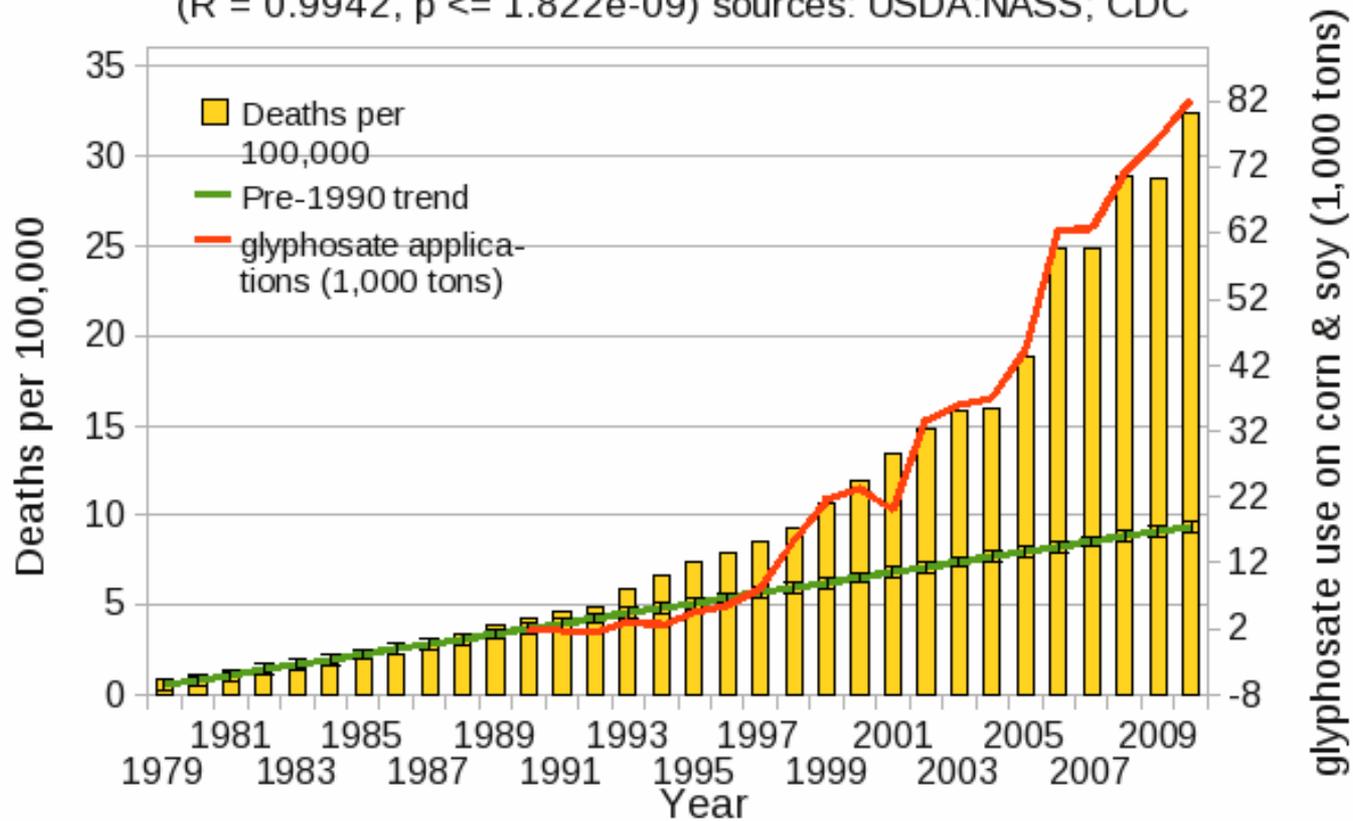
*"There was a 2.6-fold higher rate of febrile seizures, a 2.1-fold higher rate of epilepsy comorbidity and a 4-fold higher rate of simple partial seizures in the autistic children fed soy-based formula"*



\*CJ Westmark, PLOSOne March 12, 2014, DOI: [10.1371/journal.pone.0080488](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0080488).

# Deaths from Senile Dementia\*

Age Adjusted Deaths from Senile Dementia  
 (ICD F01, F03 & 290)  
 plotted against glyphosate applications on corn & soy  
 (R = 0.9942, p <= 1.822e-09) sources: USDA:NASS; CDC



\*Plot provided by Dr. Nancy Swanson

# **Lab Animals and Farm Animals**

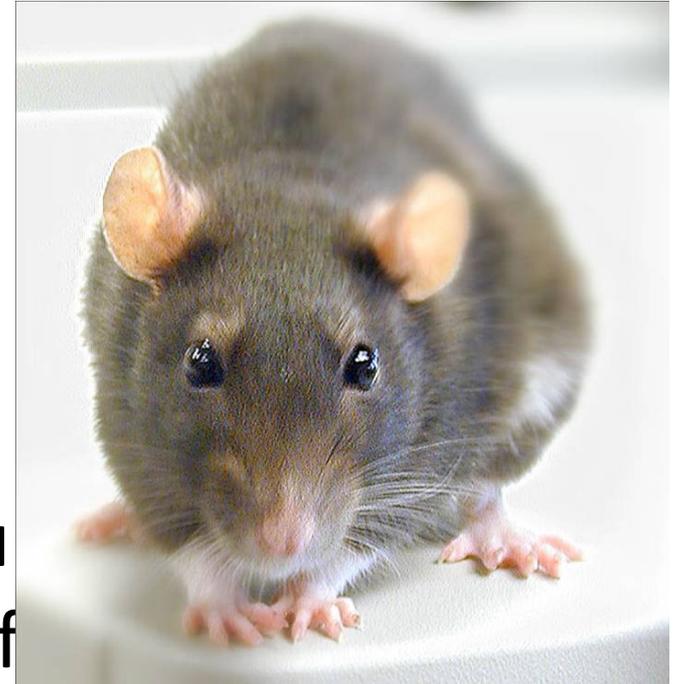
# Mammary Tumors in Rats\*

Rats through their entire lifespan exposed to Roundup at levels well below established safety limits

\*G-E Séralini et al. Environmental Sciences Europe 2014, 26:14

# Conclusions from Rat Study \*

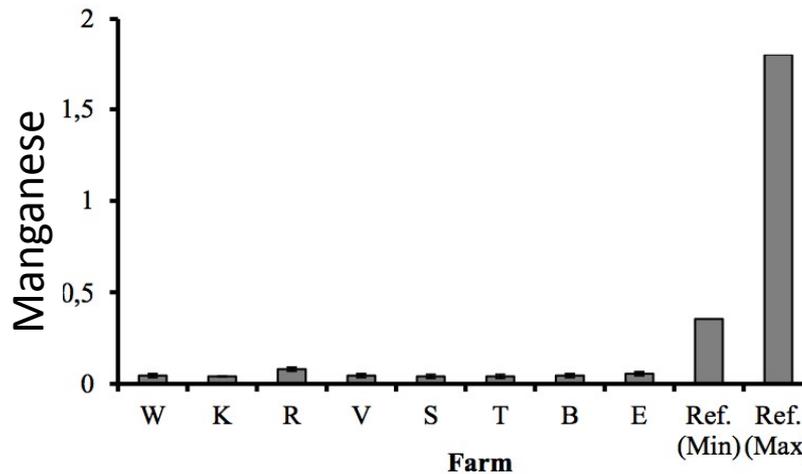
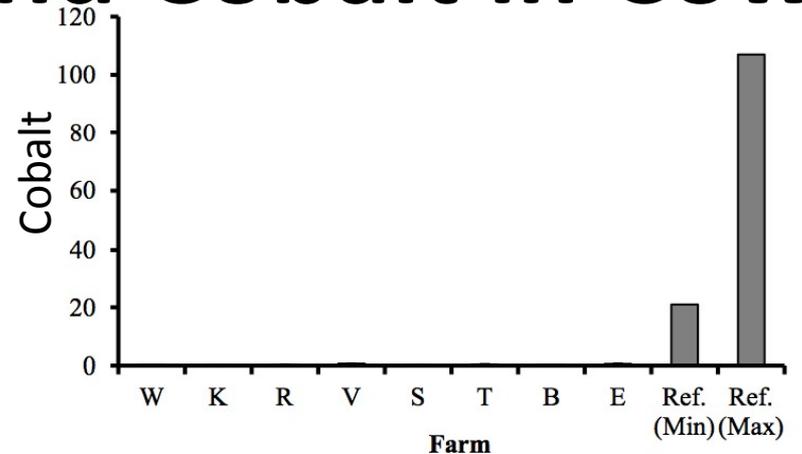
- *Female rats had greatly increased risk of mammary tumors*
- Males had significantly increased risk of tumors of kidney
- Sex hormone disruption for both males and females



\*G-E Séralini et al. Environmental Sciences Europe 2014, 26:14

- Enhanced oxidative stress

# Severe Deficiency in Manganese and Cobalt in Cows\*



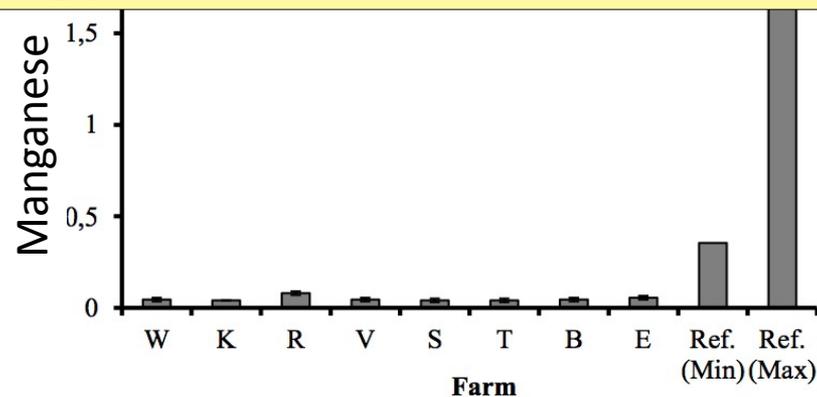
Eight different farms: all cows tested had glyphosate in the urine

\*M. Krüger et al., J Environ Anal Toxicol 2013, 3:5

# Severe Deficiency in Manganese and Cobalt in Cows\*

Manganese deficiency has also been linked to autism\*\*

\*\*A Samsel and S Seneff. Surgical Neurology International 2015, 6:45.



Eight different farms: all cows tested had glyphosate in the urine

\*M. Krüger et al., J Environ Anal Toxicol 2013, 3:5

# Infertility in Cattle\*

- Cows with fatty liver disease had statistically significant indicators of impaired fertility
- Elevated GGT and deficient glutathione in the follicular fluids
- Evidence of ketosis leading to impaired glucose supply to the developing egg



\*B Sarentonglaga et al., J. Reproduction and Development 2013;59(2): 168-173.

# Ib Pedersen: Pig Farmer in Europe\*

“The summary of my findings is, without a doubt, that Roundup sprayed on crops is the direct reason for the increase in fertility problems, abortions and deformities in animals and as a farmer, knowing how nature works, I quite expect that people are already affected. Glyphosate is everywhere.”



# Infertility in China\*

Sperm donor applicants in Hunan Province, China

30,000 young Chinese men

Percentage of healthy sperm

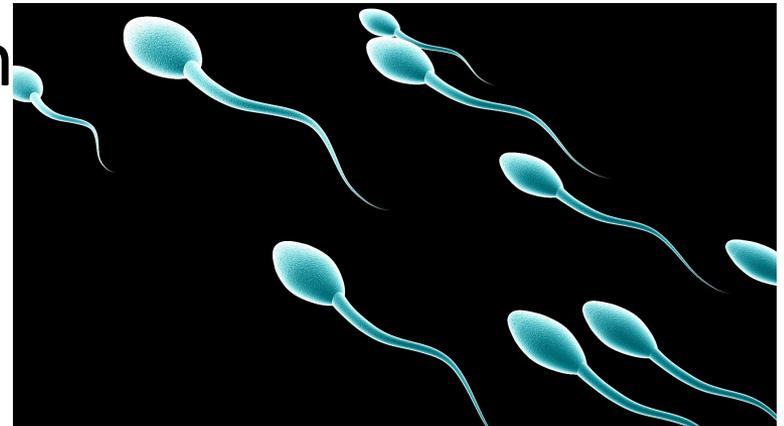
- 2001: 56%
- 2015: 18%

Linear Projection:

- 2022: 0%

• Infertility is a growing problem in the

\*Chuang et al., Fertility and Sterility Jan. 2017; 107(1): 83-88.



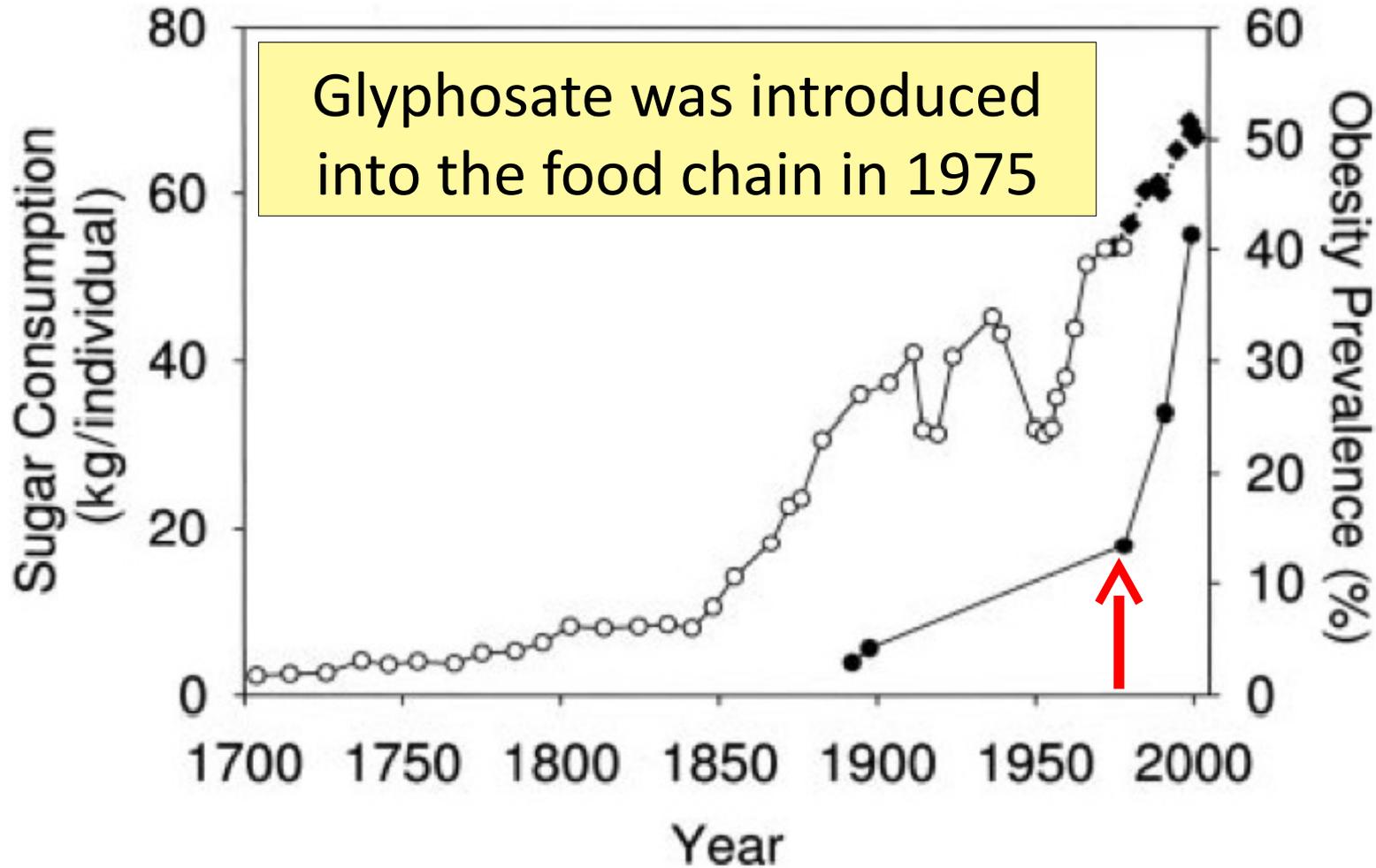
industrialized world

# **Diabetes, Obesity & Glyphosate**

# US Health Status

- US makes up 5% of the world's population but consumes more than 50% of the world's pharmaceutical drugs
- We spend more on health care than Japan, France, China, UK, Italy, Canada, Brazil, Spain, and Australia, *combined*
- US ranks last or near last among developed nations on infant mortality and life expectancy
- We also suffer from more chronic illnesses

# Obesity in US over Time\*



\*Figure 1 in R.J. Johnson et al., Am J Clin Nutr 2007;86:899–906.

# The First Signs of Obesity in Certain Arctic Groups Have Been Linked to Instant Noodles\*

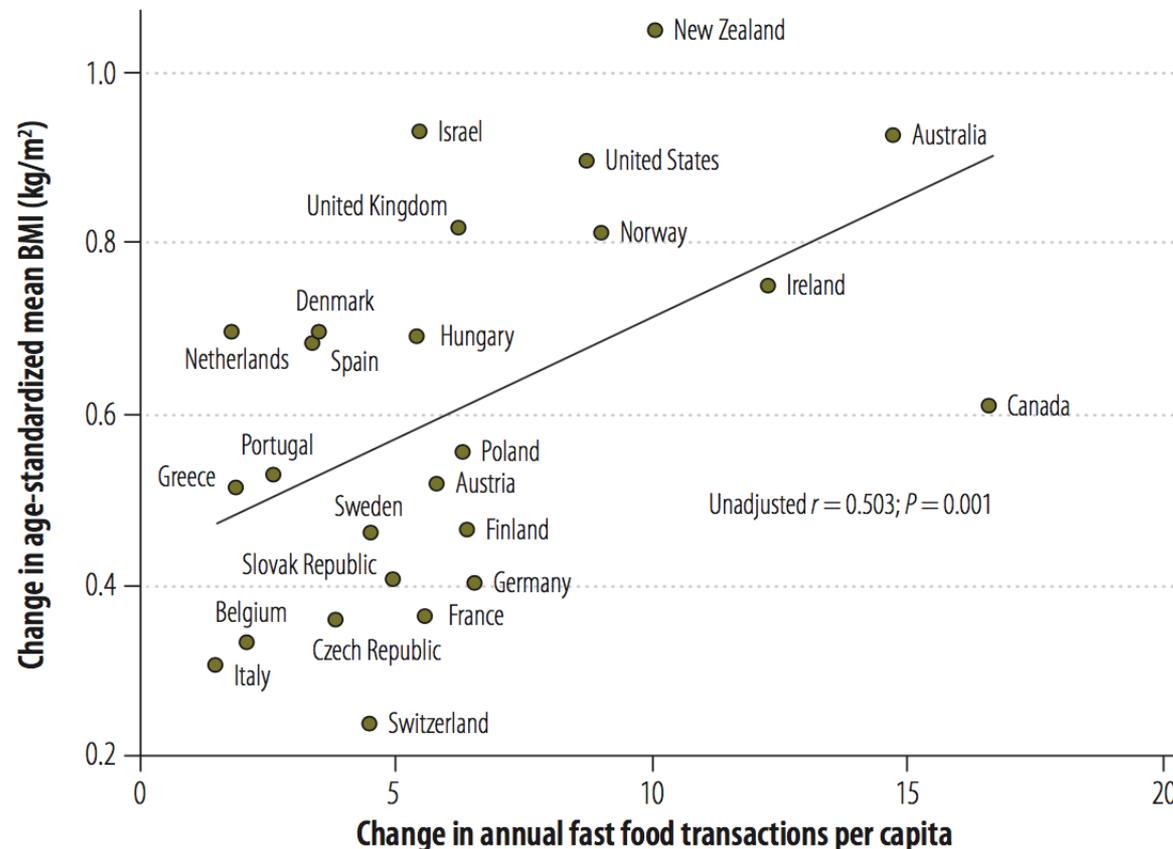
- Yamalo-Nenets region:  
autonomous district on  
Arctic Ocean in NW Siberia
- Only exposed to  
“convenience foods” in  
last few years
- Already showing signs of obesity for the first time  
in history
- Wheat is now routinely sprayed with glyphosate right  
before harvest



\*.sciencealert.com/the-first-signs-of-obesity-in-certain-arctic-groups-have-been-linked-to-instant-noodles

# Obesity vs Fast Food Diet\*

Fig. 1. **Change in age-standardized mean body mass index (BMI) as a function of change in average annual fast food transactions per capita<sup>a</sup> in 25 high-income countries of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, 1999–2008**



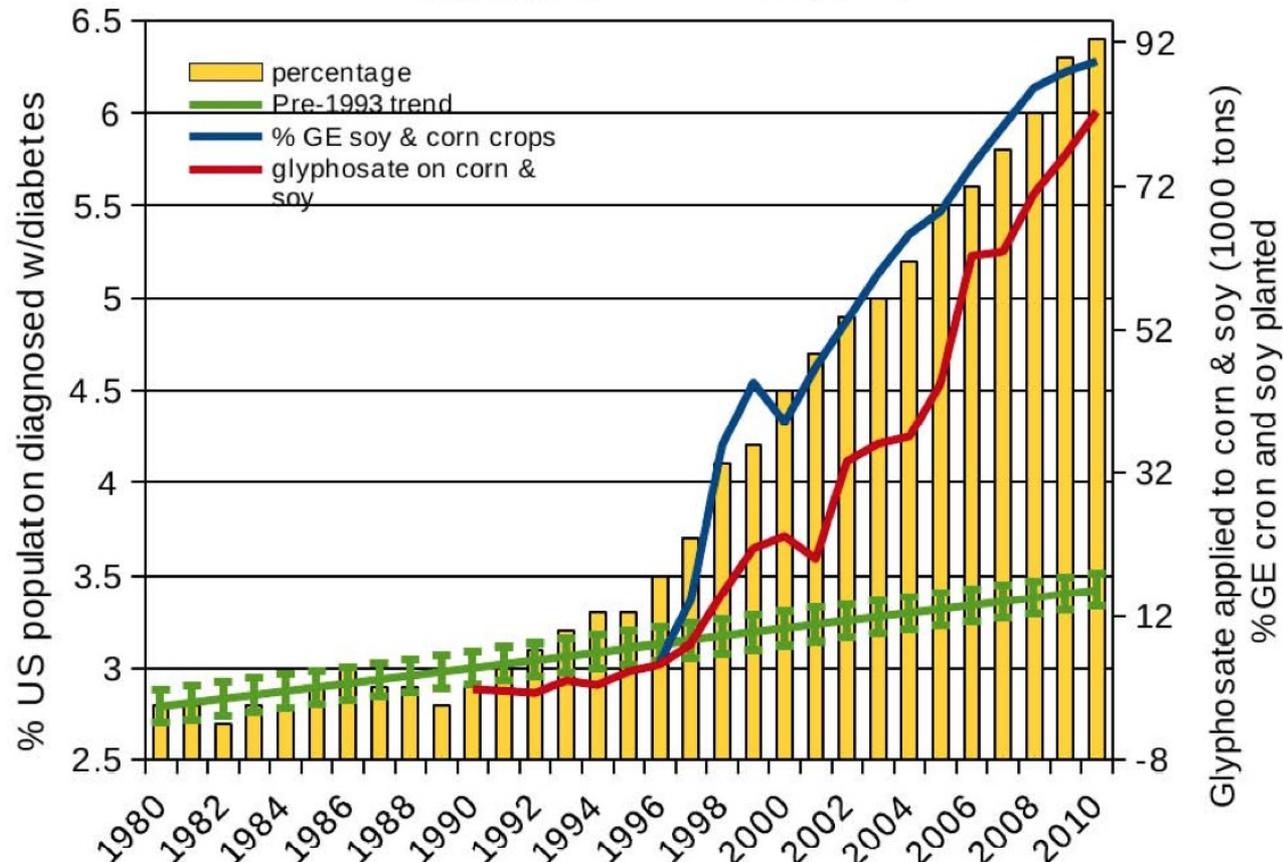
\*Figure 1, De Vogli et al., Bull World Health Organ 2014;92:99–107A

# Diabetes Prevalence in US vs GMOs and Glyphosate\*

Prevalence of Diabetes in US (age adjusted)

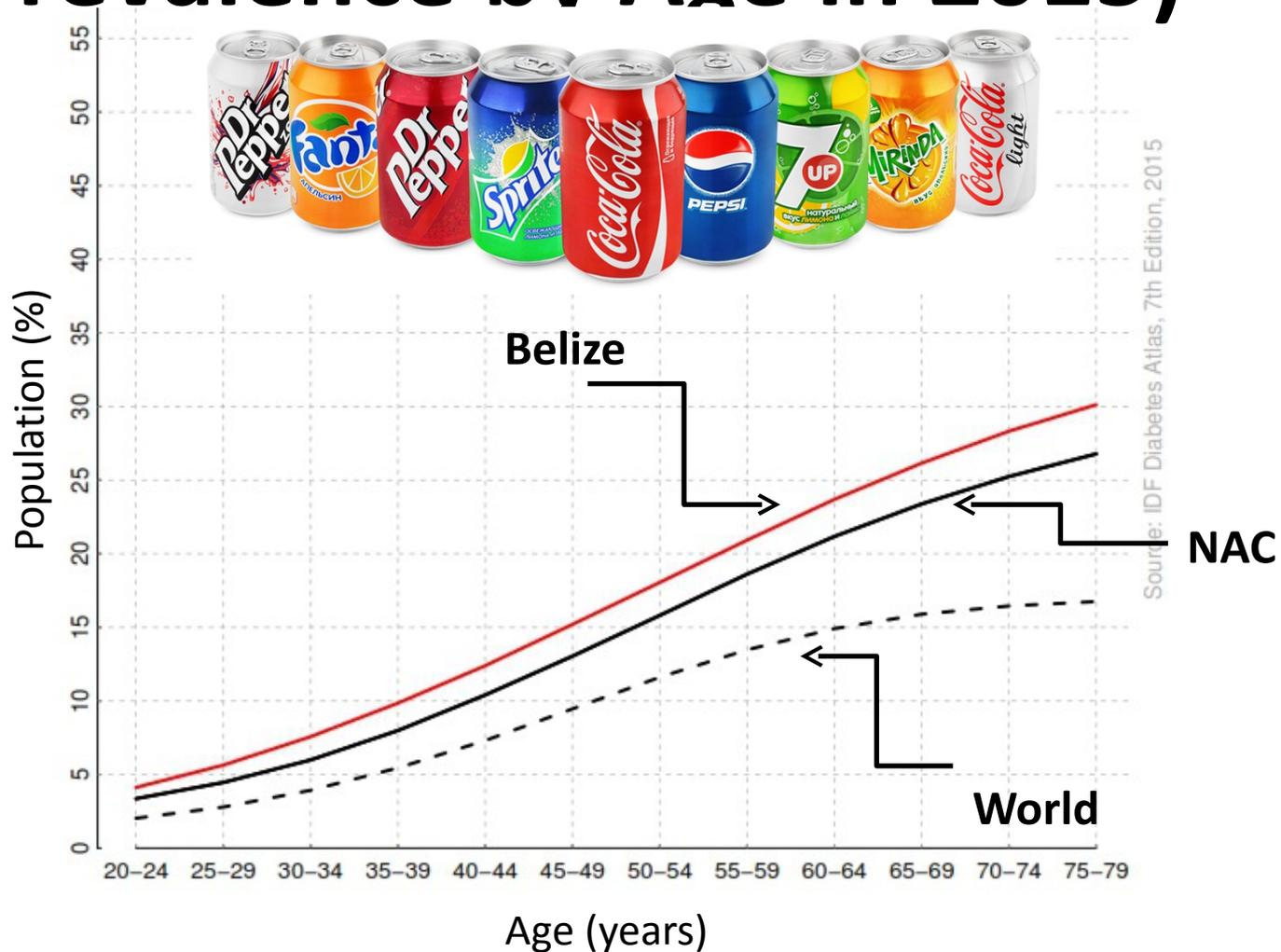
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sources: USDA:NASS; CDC



\*NL Swanson et al. Journal of Organic Systems 9(2), 2014, p. 32,

# Diabetes in Belize (Prevalence by Age in 2015)\*



\*<http://www.idf.org/membership/nac/belize>

# **Autoimmune Disease**

# Autoimmune Disease Statistics\*

- Autoimmune Disease (AD) is a major health problem

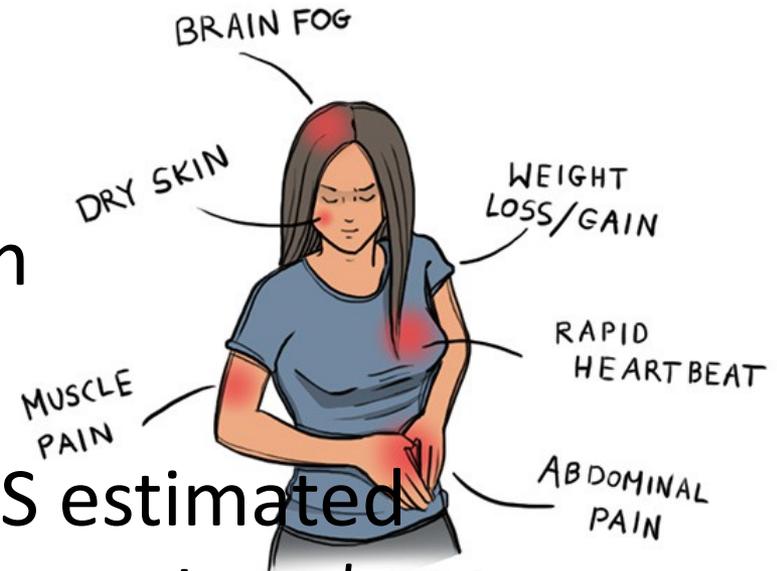
- Annual direct health care costs for AD in US estimated to be ~\$100

billion

- At least 23.5 million Americans suffer from one or more autoimmune diseases

\*<https://www.aarda.org/autoimmune-information/autoimmune-statistics/>

- Among the top 10 causes of death in

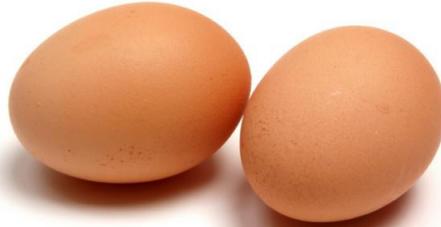


Why do we have an epidemic in  
autoimmune disease in America today?

# Hypothesis

- Glyphosate exposure sets up a weakened immune system, a leaky gut barrier and a leaky brain barrier
- Glyphosate contamination in proteins makes them hard to break down
- Person develops overactive antibody response to foreign protein contaminated with glyphosate and, through molecular mimicry, this leads to autoimmune disease
- This easily explains gluten intolerance and

# Food Allergies



# Food Allergies

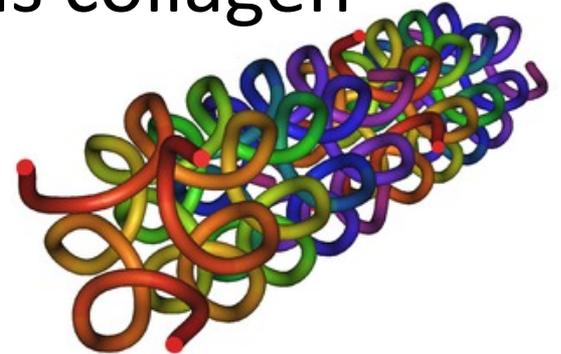


All of these foods can be expected to be contaminated with glyphosate, given how they're produced



# Collagen and Gelatin

- 25% of the protein in our body is collagen
- 25% of the amino acids in collagen are glycines
- Glyphosate substitution for glycine will disrupt triple-helix formation and lead to diseases of the vasculature, joints and bones
- Gelatin is derived from collagen in bones and ligaments sourced from cows and pigs fed glyphosate-contaminated GMO Roundup-Ready



# Products Containing Gelatin !!



# Drugs and Autoimmune Disease\*

- Drugs that treat autoimmune disease have a huge problem with side effects
  - They suppress the immune system, and increase risk to tuberculosis, invasive fungal infections and lymphomas (cancers of the immune system)
- Humira is a TNF-alpha inhibitor, which blocks the immune response
  - It costs about \$3,100 per month
  - U.S. prescriptions for Humira have taken off in recent years: 1.5 million in 2011; 2.4 million in 2015.

\* [usatoday.com/story/news/nation-now/2017/03/19/analysis-reports-drug-side-effects-increase-fivefold-12-years/99384150/](http://usatoday.com/story/news/nation-now/2017/03/19/analysis-reports-drug-side-effects-increase-fivefold-12-years/99384150/)

# Chronic Pain\*

“The list of different types of chronic pain syndrome seems to be growing every day, including complex regional pain syndrome, failed back syndrome,



fibromyalgia, interstitial cystitis, myofascial pain syndrome, postvasectomy pain, vulvodynia, pelvic pain syndrome – and on and on.

\*P. 42, Anna Lembke, Drug dealer, MD  
John's Hopkins U Press, Baltimore, MD

# US Department of Health and Human Services Data on Pain-Killer Drug Abuse\*

- Drug overdose is the leading cause of injury death in the United States
  - Heroin, morphine, and prescription pain relievers
- More people died from drug overdoses in 2014 than in any previous year on record
- More than 6 out of 10 involved an opioid drug
- More than 650,000 opioid prescriptions are dispensed every day

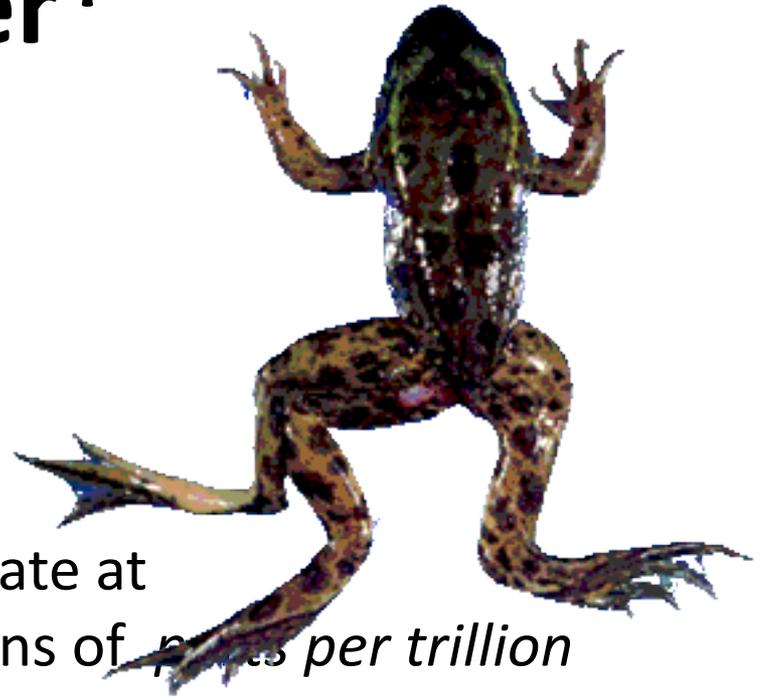


\*<http://www.hhs.gov/opioids/about-the-epidemic/>

# **Endocrine Disruption and Developmental Disorders**

# Glyphosate is an endocrine disruptor that promotes breast cancer\*

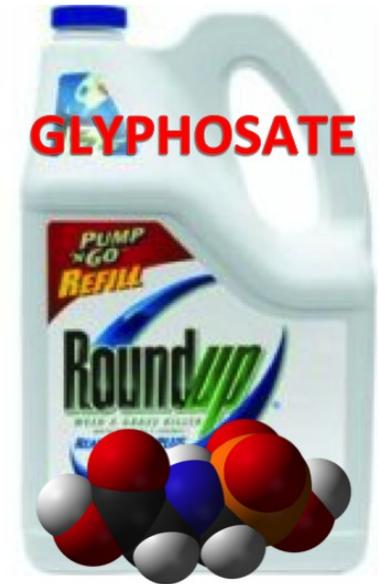
- Low and environmentally relevant concentrations of glyphosate possess estrogenic activity
- Glyphosate caused human hormone-dependent breast cancer cells to proliferate at concentrations of *parts per trillion*



\* S. Thongprakaisang et al., Food Chem Toxicol. 2013 Jun 8. S0278-6915(13)00363-3.

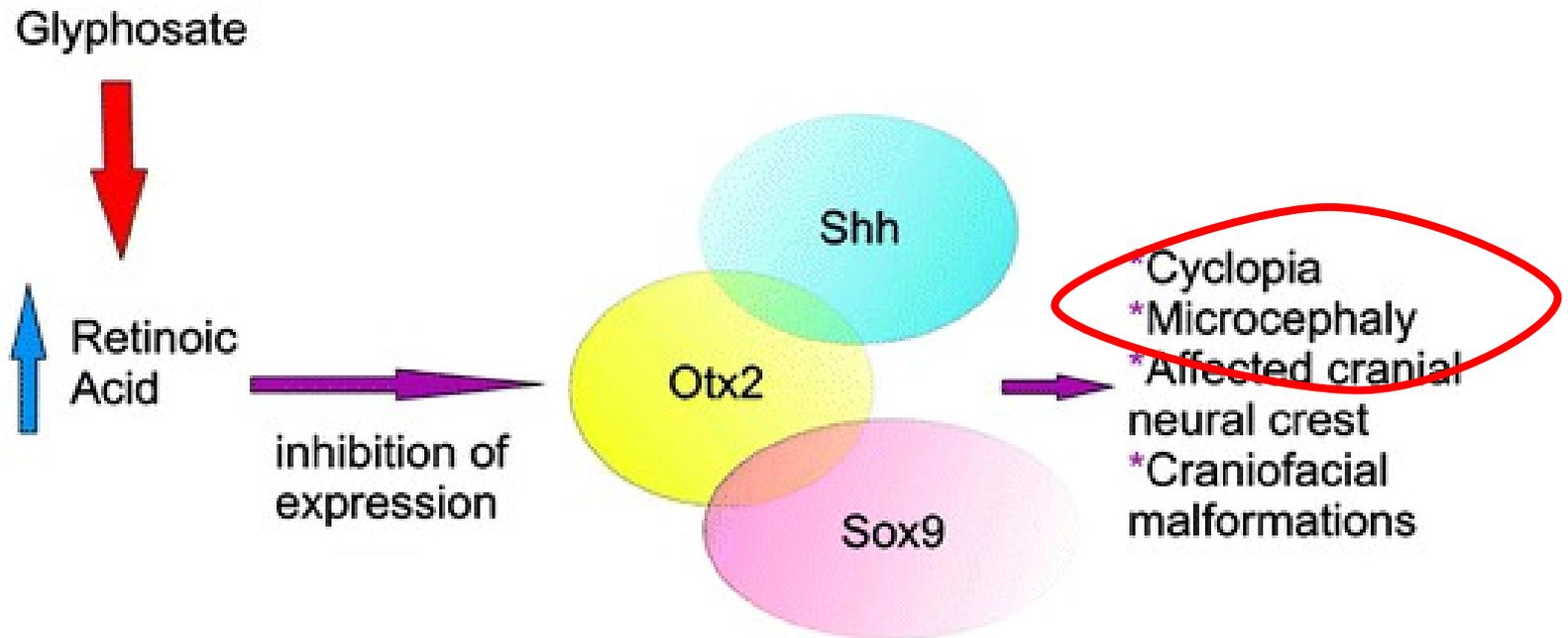
# Roundup Inhibits Steroidogenesis by Disrupting StAR Protein Expression\*

- In vitro study on testicular Leydig cells
- Roundup reduced testosterone synthesis *by 94%*
  - Effect due to both StAR suppression and CYP suppression
- Roundup reduced StAR protein levels by 90%
- Reduction in StAR expression in the adrenal gland disrupts synthesis of stress hormones and sex hormones



\*L.P. Walsh et al., Environ Health Perspect 2000; 108:769-776

# “Glyphosate-Based Herbicides Produce Teratogenic Effects on Vertebrates by Impairing Retinoic

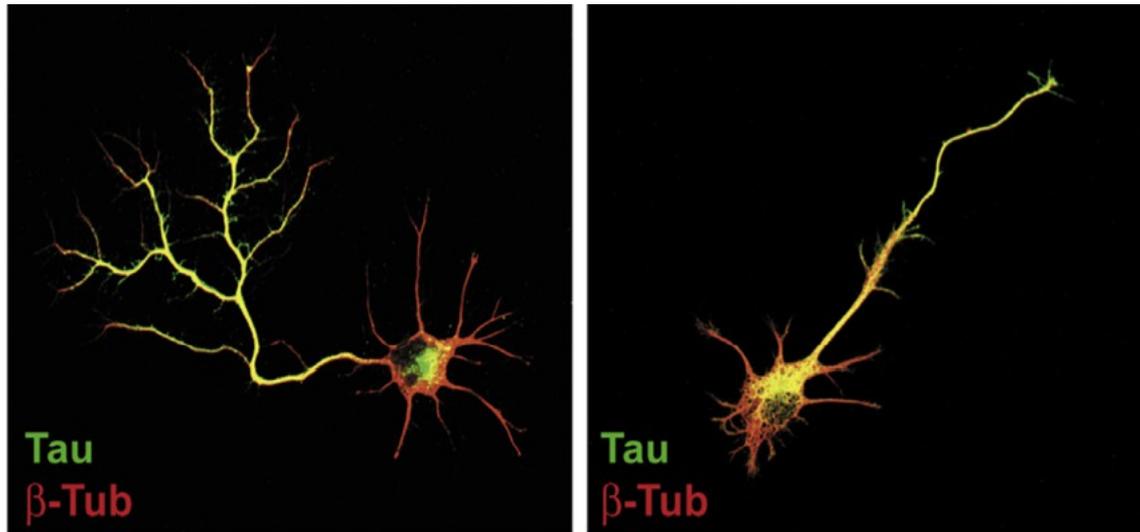


\*A Paganelli et al., Chem Res Toxicol 2010; 23(10):1586-1595.

# “Neuronal development and axon growth are altered by glyphosate through a WNT

**non-canonical signaling pathway”\***

- Neurons grown in culture & exposed to glyphosate
- “They elicited shorter and unbranched axons and they also developed less complex dendritic arbors compared to controls”



\*RP Coullery et al., NeuroToxicology 2016;52:150-161.

# Glyphosate Could Cause Microcephaly through Impaired

## Methylation Pathway

- Glyphosate disrupts methionine synthesis in plants and in *E. coli*
  - Methionine is the universal methyl donor
- Disrupted folate one-carbon metabolism (methylation pathway)
  - Folate carries the methyl group that methylates DNA during development to regulate gene expression
  - Folate is produced for the host by gut microbes from the shikimate pathway

# Glyphosate and Anencephaly\*

- Yakima, Benton and Franklin counties in Washington State have an unusually high number of pregnancies affected by anencephaly
- 75 pesticides were analyzed in studying contamination due to surrounding agriculture
  - 47 (63%) of these were detected
  - Glyphosate was applied in large amounts, *but was not studied*
- 5% solution of glyphosate was also used heavily around irrigation ditches to control weeds
  - Main herbicide recommended due to its “low toxicity”

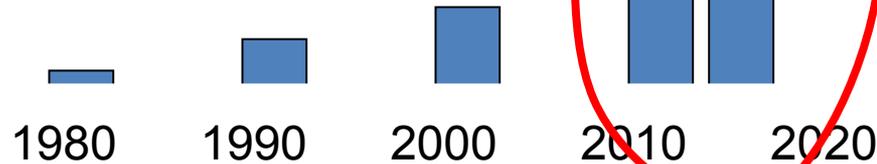


\*Barbara H. Peterson. *Farm Wars*, <http://farmwars.info/?p=11137>

# “Glyphosate, Brain Damaged Babies, and Yakima Valley - A River Runs Through It”\*



Noxious aquatic weed control program with Glyphosate ‘Rodeo’



## “Glyphosate, Three Rivers, and Anencephaly”

Yakima Harold Republic  
Slide thanks to Prof. Don Huber, with permission

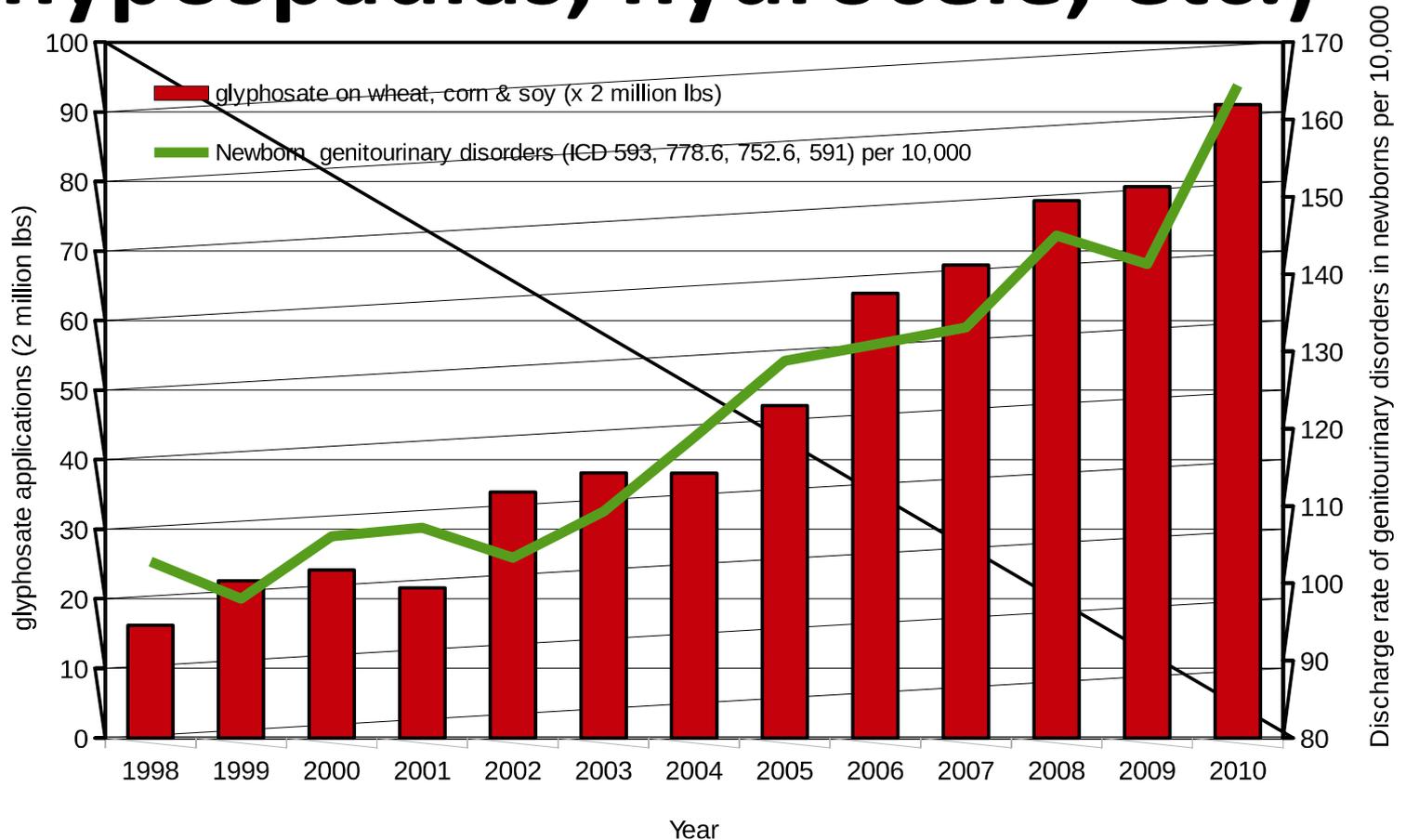
**\*Farm Wars 3/6/14**

# Newborn Genitourinary

## Disorders\*

Newborn genitourinary disorders (R = 0.9585, p <= 2.392e-05)

(hypospadias, hydrocele, etc.)



\*Hoy et al., Poult Fish Wildl Sci 2015, 3:1

# **Kidney Failure**

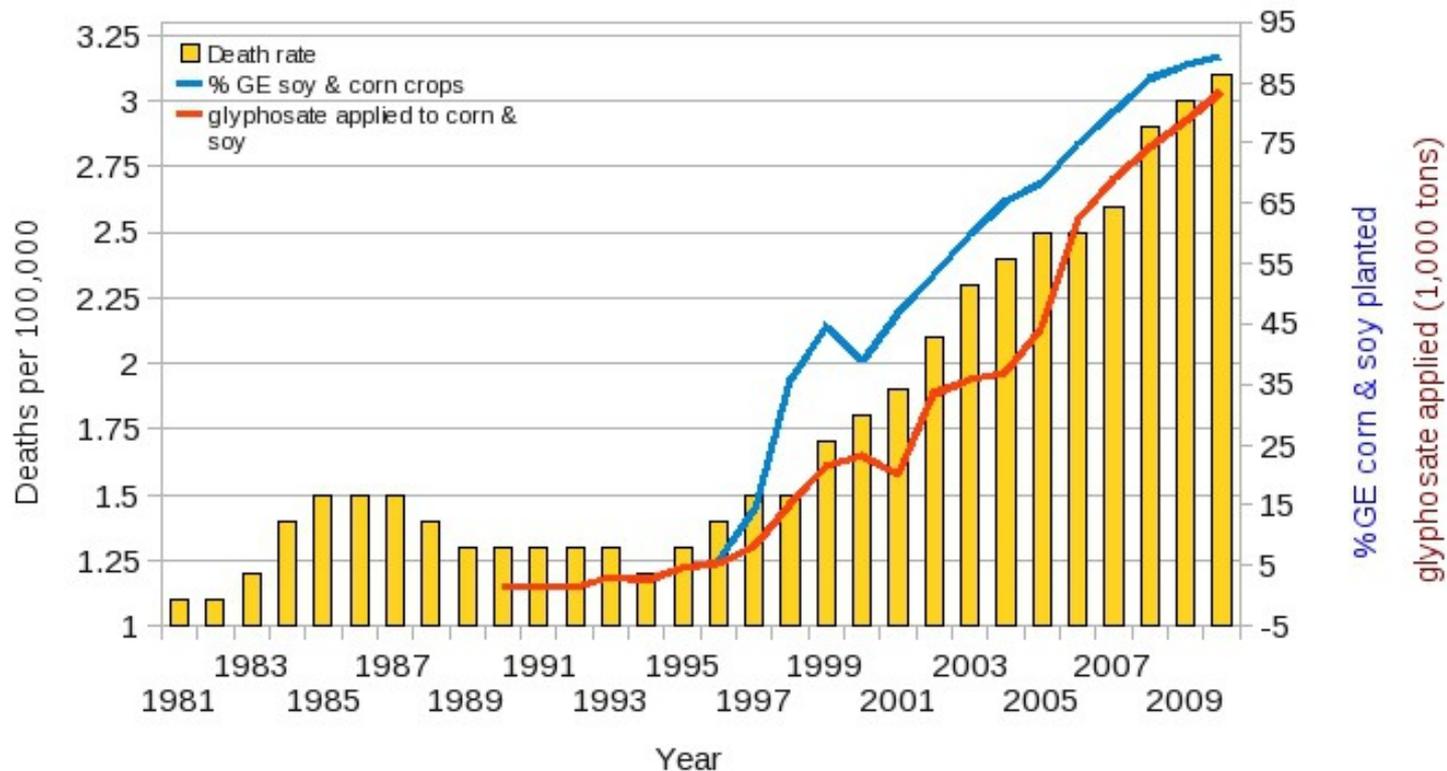
# Kidney Failure in Agricultural Workers\*

- Agricultural workers in sugar cane fields in Central America and in India and Sri Lanka are dying at a young age in record numbers from kidney failure
  - Second-most common cause of death in men in El Salvador
- Attributed to toxic metals (arsenic, cadmium) + nitrates in well water + glyphosate
- *Glyphosate chelates arsenic and then unloads it in the acidic environment of the renal*
  - \* CM Orantes-Navarro et al., Adv Chronic Kidney Dis 2017,24(2):101-106.
  - \* C Jayasumana et al. Int. J. Environ. Res. Public Health 2014, 11, 2125-2147.

# U.S. Acute Kidney Disease Death Rate

## Acute Renal (Kidney) Failure Death Rates

plotted against %GE corn and soy planted ( $R = 0.961$ ,  $p \leq 3.627e-06$ )  
and glyphosate applied to corn and soy ( $R = 0.9785$ ,  $p \leq 5.585e-09$ )



\*Plot prepared by Nancy Swanson from available data online

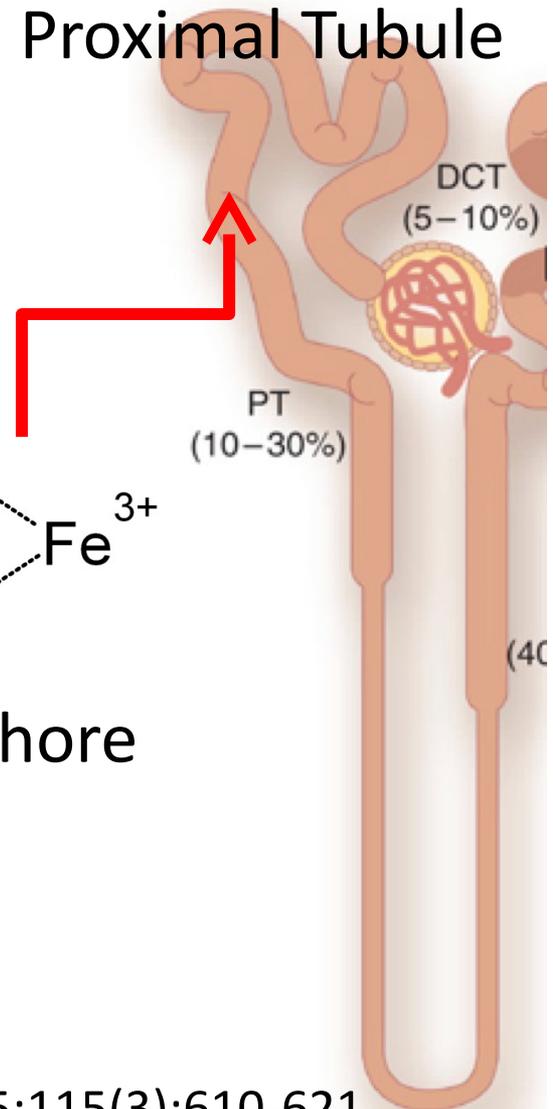
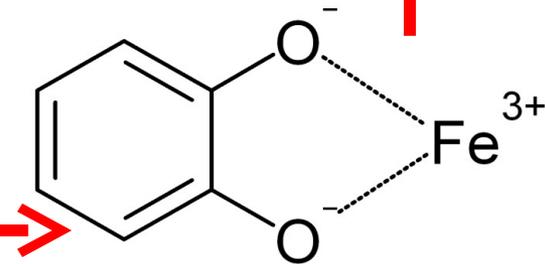
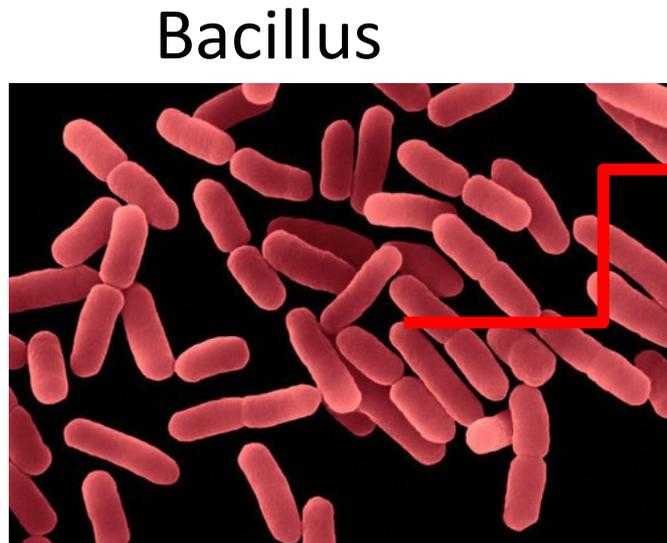
# Bacterial Siderophores & Kidney Disease

- Proximal tubular necrosis
- Free iron in the tubule causes damage due to oxidative stress
- Defective iron uptake from bacterial siderophores in the proximal renal tubule can cause simultaneous iron deficiency and iron toxicity\*

\*K Mori et al. The Journal of Clinical Investigation 2005;115(3):610-621.

# How Proximal Tubule Gets Iron\*

- Protein that synthesizes siderophore in Bacillus depends on two conserved glycines
- Protein that uptakes siderophore in renal tubule contain a conserved GXW motif

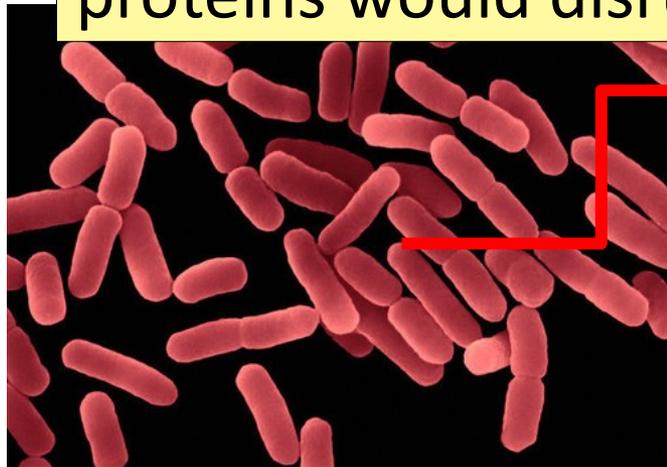


\*K Mori et al. The Journal of Clinical Investigation 2005;115(3):610-621.

# How Proximal Tubule Gets Iron\*

- Protein that synthesizes siderophore in bacillus depends on two conserved glycines
- Protein that uptakes siderophore in renal tubule contain a conserved GXW motif

Glyphosate substitution for glycine in these proteins would disrupt their function



siderophore

Proximal Tubule

DCT  
(5–10%)

(40)

\*K Mori et al. The Journal of Clinical Investigation 2005;115(3):610-621.

# May, 2015

## Sri Lanka's Newly Elected President Bans Glyphosate Effective Immediately

As glyphosate spikes deadly chronic kidney disease 5-fold

Print



BY **CHRISTINA SARICH**

POSTED ON MAY 26, 2015

1.5K

Like

Tweet

4

Share

\*[naturalsociety.com/sri-lankas-newly-elected-president-bans-glyphosate-effective-immediately/](http://naturalsociety.com/sri-lankas-newly-elected-president-bans-glyphosate-effective-immediately/)

# **Species in Distress**

# Belize has one of the world's most rich and diverse flora and fauna



River Turtle



Black Howler Monkey



Bromeliad Tree Frog



Toucan



Baird's Tapir



Ocellated Turkey

## **Preliminary Study of Pesticide Drift into the Maya Mountain Protected Areas of Belize**

**Kristine Kaiser**

- Many farms surrounding the Maya Mountain Protected Area make heavy use of glyphosate to control weeds
- Glyphosate was detected in ALL sites where water samples were drawn
  - Chiquibul, Las Cuevas, Mount Margaret, Natural Arch, Outlier, Tiger Fern and Victoria Peak
- One sample tested above the maximum sensitivity of the test kit (> 5 ppb)

# Where Have all the Insects Gone?

“The nine-spotted beetle commonly made her home on *farmlands* for the rich source of insects these regions provided.”



“Until the *mid-1970s*, the nine-spotted beetle was one of the most common ladybug beetles”



# Monarch Butterfly Collapse\*

“.. farmers have switched in droves to new varieties of crops that are genetically



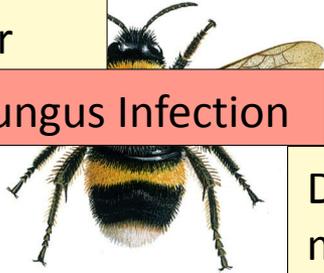
engineered to tolerate *the most widely used*  
**Glyphosate** weed killer in the United States. The resulting use of weed killers has wiped out much of the milkweed that once grew between crop rows and on buffer strips separating fields and roads.”

\*M. Wines, New York Times, Dec. 20, 2013.

[nytimes.com/2013/12/21/us/setting-the-table-for-a-fluttering-comeback-with-milkweed.html](http://nytimes.com/2013/12/21/us/setting-the-table-for-a-fluttering-comeback-with-milkweed.html)

# We Should be Alarmed!\*

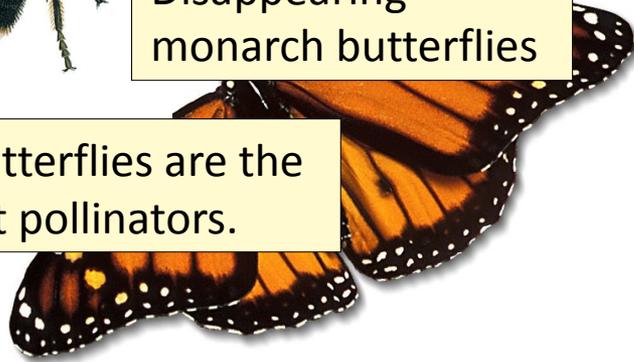
Bee Colony  
Collapse  
Disorder



Fungus Infection

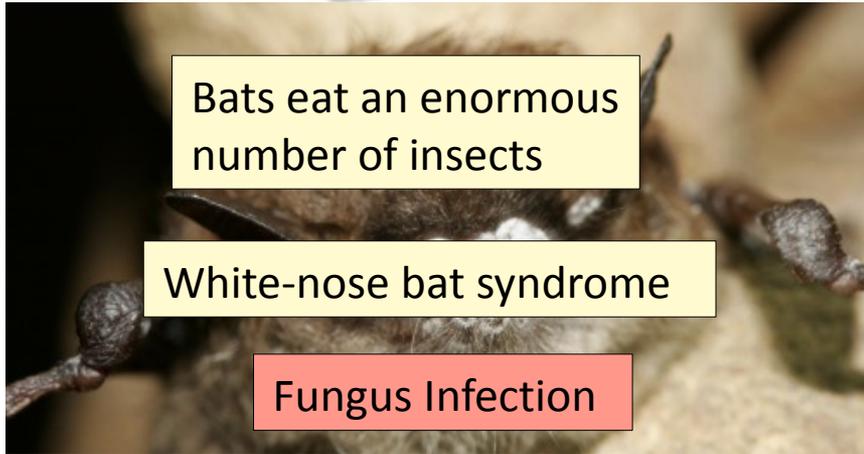
Disappearing  
monarch butterflies

After bees, butterflies are the  
second largest pollinators.



Dissolving starfish

Fungus Infection



Bats eat an enormous  
number of insects

White-nose bat syndrome

Fungus Infection



Fungus Infection

\*R. Mason et al., Journal of Environmental Immunology and Toxicology 1:1, 3-12; 2013

# **“Emerging fungal threats to animal, plant and ecosystem health”\***

“The past two decades have seen an increasing number of virulent infectious diseases in natural populations and managed landscapes. In both animals and plants, an unprecedented number of fungal and fungal-like diseases have recently caused some of the most severe die-offs and extinctions ever witnessed in wild species, and are jeopardizing food security.”

\*M.C. Fisher et al., Nature Reviews 2012;484(7393), 186-194.

# Glyphosate and Fungus\*

“Glyphosate stimulation of fungal growth and enhanced virulence of pathogens such as *Fusarium*, *Gaeumannomyces*, *Phytophthora*, *Pythium*, and *Xylella* can have serious consequences for sustainable production of a wide range of susceptible crops and lead to the functional loss of genetic resistance that is dependent on metabolites through the shikimate pathway (Larson et al., 2006).”

\*GS Johal and DM Huber, European Journal of Agronomy 2009;31(3):144-152.

# Bee Colony Collapse Syndrome

- Bees are exposed to many insecticides from pollen
- Their resistance to neonicotinoids depends on CYP enzymes
- These enzymes are disrupted by glyphosate



Disruption of CYP enzymes in the liver would impair humans' ability to detoxify many environmental toxicants: synergistic effect

# “Why Honeybees Don’t Have A Chance In The Midst Of Pesticides”\*

- Glyphosate depletes micronutrients in nectar
- Glyphosate kills beneficial microbes in gut
  - Lactobacillus and Bifidobacterium
- Glyphosate disrupts honeybee navigation leading to inefficient foraging
- Neonicotinoids are a straightforward nerve poison



\*Evaggelos Vallianatos, [huffingtonpost.com/entry/why-honeybees-dont-have-a-chance-in-the-midst-of-pesticides\\_us\\_58c1ec02e4b0c3276fb7831c](https://www.huffingtonpost.com/entry/why-honeybees-dont-have-a-chance-in-the-midst-of-pesticides_us_58c1ec02e4b0c3276fb7831c)

# Honey Bees Have Fewer CYP Genes than other Insects\*

“It is also a parsimonious interpretation that the deficit of detoxification genes in the honeybee will translate to *less pesticide detoxification capability*, which would then explain the species’ unusual sensitivity to pesticides.”

\*Claudianos et al., Insect Molecular Biology (2006) 15(5), 615–636.

# Prof. Don Huber on Bee Colony Collapse Syndrome\*

- Glyphosate chelates minerals making them unavailable, especially manganese
- Glyphosate kills Lactobacillus and Bifidobacter which interferes with digestion of honey and bee bread by larvae
  - Makes bees more susceptible to mites and viruses
- Acting as an endocrine disruptor, glyphosate causes brain fog in the bees, and they can't find their way back to the hive after foraging



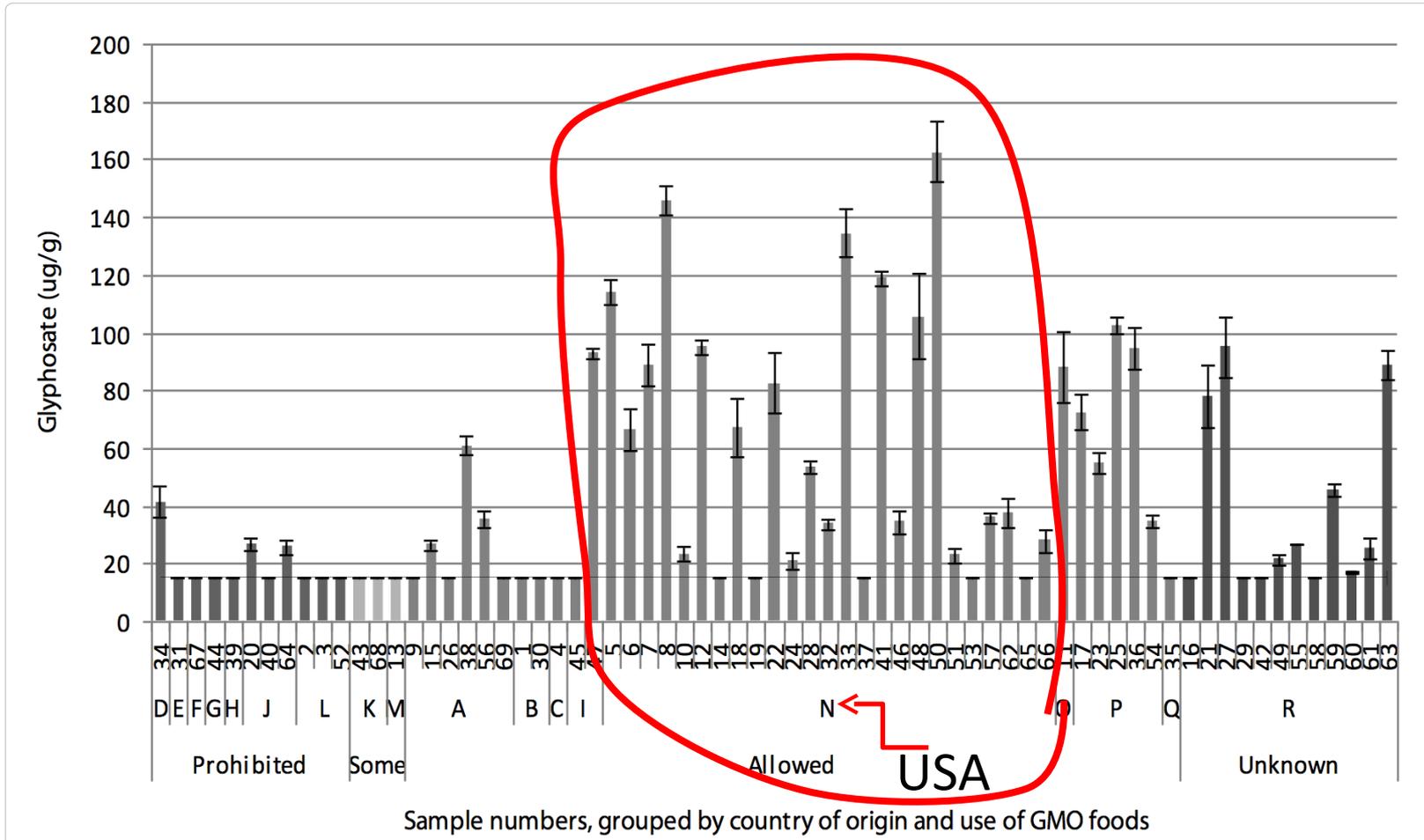
\*personal communication

# Successful Treatment Protocol for Bees\*

- Average loss rates in bee hives in the U.S. for the winter of 2015-2016 was 38%
- Slide Ridge Honey had only a 5% loss rate
  - Their success was attributed to mineral supplements and probiotics



# Glyphosate was found in 59% of Honey Samples\*



\*F Rubio et al., J Environ Anal Toxicol 2014, 5:1

# White Nose Syndrome: Bats

- Has reached epidemic in US
- Corresponds to increases in glyphosate application
- At least one million bats have died since 2006.
  - Gravest threat to bats ever seen
- Bats wake up repeatedly during hibernation
  - Suggests melatonin deficiency



ns  
6

# Beak Deformities in Chickadees\*

- Beak deformities involving excess *keratin* synthesis have been appearing among chickadees and other birds in the Great Lakes region, in central Alaska and in areas exposed to California agricultural run-off
- No link could be found with investigated toxic chemicals and metals



\*CM Handel and C van Hemert, Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 34, 2015; 314-327.

• Glyphosate was not investigated

# Beak Deformities in Chickadees\*

Chickadees frequent bird feeders to consume sunflower seeds sprayed with glyphosate just before harvest have been appearing



Alaska and  
agricultura

in the Great  
, in central  
California

- No link could be investigated toxic chemicals and metals

\*CM Handel and C van Hemert, Environ Toxicol Chem 34, 2015; 314-327.

• Glyphosate was not investigated

# A personal witness to the devastating demise of wild pollinators and other species as glyphosate herbicide residues increase in the environment\*

- Dr. Rosemary Mason's nature reserve in South Wales
- Overnight moth count from 2006
  - 143 species in numbers up to 500.
- Same experiment, 2013
  - 51 species, max count 50



\*<https://gmandchemicalindustry9.wordpress.com/tag/dr-rosemary-mason/>

# Recapitulation

- Many species are under stress today – ladybugs, bees, bats, starfish, birds, butterflies, etc.
- Although glyphosate is easily implicated in many cases, investigations rarely consider glyphosate due to its perceived nontoxicity and high cost of testing
- Glyphosate explains the explosive growth in fungus infection associated with many species die-offs

# **Fusarium and Root Rot**

# **Fusarium Infection in Bananas**

# ***Roundup herbicide enhances the growth of aflatoxin-producing fungi\****

- Fungus is a growing threat in GMO Roundup-Ready corn
- Research is consistent with studies on other fungal strains such



\*Barberis et al., Journal of Environmental Science and Health, Part B: Pesticides, Food Contaminants, and Agricultural Wastes. 2013, 48(12), 1070-1079.

as **Fusarium, Rust**

# Glyphosate and Fusarium\*

- Long-term exposure of soil microorganisms to glyphosate leads to a fungal community dominated by *Fusarium* spp.
- *Fusarium* species increase following glyphosate exposure for both peanuts and maize crops.
- Significant increase in soil *Fusarium* within 2 weeks after glyphosate application at recommended rates
- Culture-based studies showed that five strains of *Fusarium* could metabolize glyphosate, using its phosphorus atom as a source of phosphorus.



\*RJ Kremer and NE Means. *European Journal of Agronomy* 2009;31(3): 153-161.

# Fusarium in Cotton\*

There has been a resurgence of Fusarium wilt in Roundup-Ready cotton crops in Australia and "previous high levels of wilt resistance appear to be less effective under glyphosate management programs"



\*Johal GS, Huber DM. 2009. Eur J Agron 31(3):144-52.

“*Aspergillosis* has been the culprit in several rapid die-offs among waterfowl. From 8 December until 14 December 2006, over 2,000 Mallards died in the Burley, Idaho area of the USA, an agricultural community approximately 150 miles southeast of Boise. Moldy waste *grain* from the farmland and feedlots in the area is the suspected source.”\*

\*<http://www.proliberty.com/observer/20061209.htm>



# Corynespora Root Rot in Soybeans\*



Non-inoculated  
control

Inoculated

Inoculated +  
glyphosate

\*figure 1, S Johal and DM Huber, European Journal of Agronomy 2009;31(3):144-152.

# Take-all root rot in wheat\*

Glyphosate  
exposed



\*figure 2, S Johal and DM Huber, European Journal of Agronomy 2009;31(3):144-152.

# Some Mechanisms\*

- Glyphosate is toxic to Mn-reducing and N-fixing organisms in the soil
- Residual glyphosate reduces root uptake of Fe, Mn and Cu.
- Cereals exposed to glyphosate experience reduced resistance to disease due in part to Mn deficiency, inhibition of root growth by glyphosate, and increase in Mn-oxidizing organisms in the rhizosphere



\* S Johal and DM Huber, European Journal of Agronomy 2009;31(3):144-152.

# **Massive Die-off of Sea Life**

# Dead fish, crabs and lobsters: Nova Scotia marine mystery

**growing\***

“As many as 20,000 fish, lobsters, starfish, scallops, crabs and other animals have turned up dead at Savary Park.”

December 27, 2016

[\\*www.ctvnews.ca/canada/dead-fish-crabs-and-lobsters-nova-scotia-marine-mystery-growing-1.3218705](http://www.ctvnews.ca/canada/dead-fish-crabs-and-lobsters-nova-scotia-marine-mystery-growing-1.3218705)

News / Halifax

## Starfish, crabs, mussels and lobster washing up on Nova Scotia beaches

Joan Comeau went to the beach in Plympton and saw it covered in herring, but she also saw hundreds of starfish, crabs, mussels and clams and seven lobsters.



Tweet

G+1

0

+ reddit this!



TC MEDIA/JOAN COMEAU

\*[www.metronews.ca/news/halifax/2016/12/27/starfish-crabs-mussels-lobster-wash-up-nova-scotia-beaches.html](http://www.metronews.ca/news/halifax/2016/12/27/starfish-crabs-mussels-lobster-wash-up-nova-scotia-beaches.html)

# Why are dead lobsters, crabs and herring washing up along this Nova Scotia shore? \*

**Boxing Day find comes after weeks of reports of dead herring washing up along shores**

By Michael Gorman, CBC News | Posted: Dec 27, 2016 11:46 AM AT | Last Updated: Dec 27, 2016 12:26 PM AT



Dead Whale

“A marine mystery is confounding residents of southwest Nova Scotia who are watching thousands of dead fish, starfish, crabs, clams, scallops and lobster wash up on the shore.”

\*[www.cbc.ca/news/canada/nova-scotia/fish-kill-off-st-marys-bay-lobster-clams-crabs-beach-1.3913265](http://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/nova-scotia/fish-kill-off-st-marys-bay-lobster-clams-crabs-beach-1.3913265)

# The Answer to the Mystery!

## Nova Scotia gives OK to spray hundreds of hectares of woodland with glyphosate

The province has approved the applications of Northern Pulp and five other companies to spray more than 2,600 hectares of woodland with VisionMax, a herbicide containing the active ingredient glyphosate. Northern Pulp will be carrying out about half of the spraying, which is intended to choke out hardwoods and provide for the unimpeded growth of coniferous trees.

11K

shares

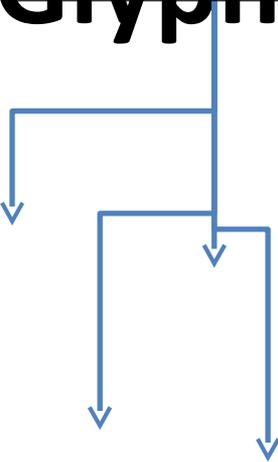
Aug 31, 2016 9:05 PM by: Francis Campbell

# Counties in Nova Scotia Where Forests Were Sprayed with Glyphosate

Sprayed with Glyphosate

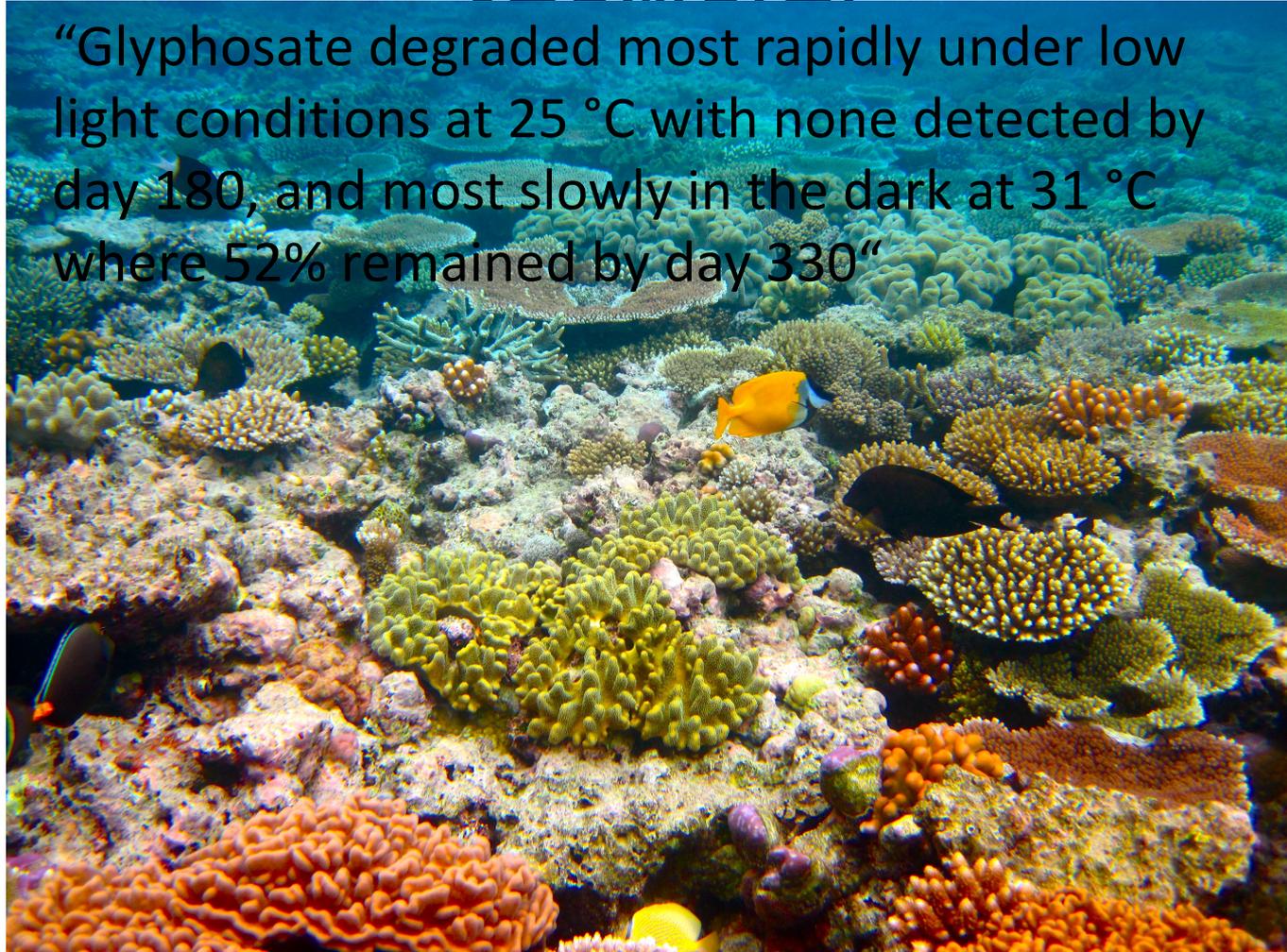
Savary Park

Bay of Fundy



# “Glyphosate persistence in seawater”\*

“Glyphosate degraded most rapidly under low light conditions at 25 °C with none detected by day 180, and most slowly in the dark at 31 °C where 52% remained by day 330”



\*P. Mercurio et al., Marine Pollution Bulletin, 2014, *In press*

# Solutions



# Treating Glyphosate Poisoning in Cows\*

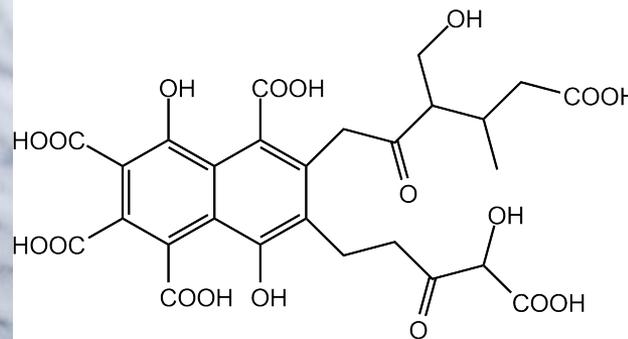
Acetobacter in sauerkraut juice (and apple cider vinegar) are on the very short list of microbes that can fully metabolize glyphosate (detox it)

Bentonite clay, s, and e been shown to ng urinary levels proving animal

Sau  
Juic



Bentonite Clay



Fulvic Acid



Activated Charcoal

\*H Gerlach et al., J Environ Anal Toxicol 2014, 5:2

# Reverse Osmosis: Water

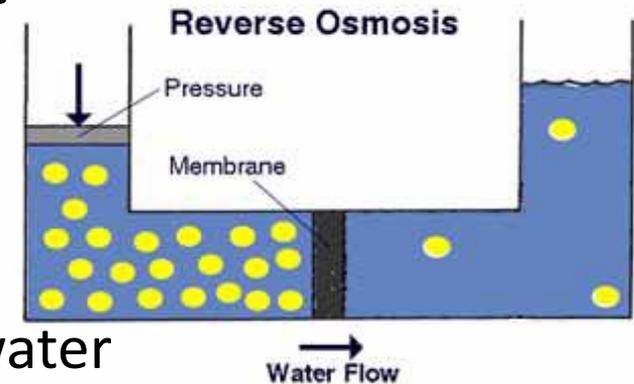
## Treatment\*

- Tens of thousands of people in Rajarata, Sri Lanka have died due to kidney failure.

- Reverse osmosis technique

can produce clean and safe water

for human consumption at reasonable cost.



- Sieves out arsenic, cadmium, glyphosate and other agrochemicals, fluoride, viruses, bacteria and algae.
- Evidence supports drop in kidney disease following adoption of RO drinking water
- Agrichemical lobby fears repercussion when message gets out to the world

*\*Eng Harsha Kumar Suriyaarachchi, Former Vice chairman of NWSDB,*

*Former General Manager of Water Resources Board, Sri Lanka*

# Superweeds Are Now a Huge Problem

- 76.8% of samples submitted to a U of Illinois Plant Clinic from 10 states across the Midwest showed glyphosate resistance



- “GM crops are on the edge of failure in the U.S. as farmers are asked to fork out more and more money on herbicides to try to control the superweeds. We simply can’t afford it! It is near the end of the road for these crops and many of my friends in the

\* [sustainablepulse.com/2017/02/04/farmers-losing-midwest-superweeds-resistance-reaches-over-75/#](https://sustainablepulse.com/2017/02/04/farmers-losing-midwest-superweeds-resistance-reaches-over-75/) Midwest are on the edge of turning back to conventional farming methods.”

# Fixing the Soil\*

- Dirt is inert; soil is alive
- Missouri farmer JR Bollinger grew corn and soy on a former coal mine
- “We tried ... all kinds of goodies: humates, ... sea minerals, microbes, fish meal and biochar powder.”
  - Earthworms till the soil
  - Soil microbes are crucial for soil health
- **Greatly reduce fertilizer needs and improve yield**  
\*[ecofarmingdaily.com/wormhole-customizing-biological-methods-large-scale-farming/](http://ecofarmingdaily.com/wormhole-customizing-biological-methods-large-scale-farming/)



JR Bollinger

David Yarrow

Down the Wormhole: Customizing Biological Methods for Large Scale Farming

Belize Ag Report 2017;34:5-17.

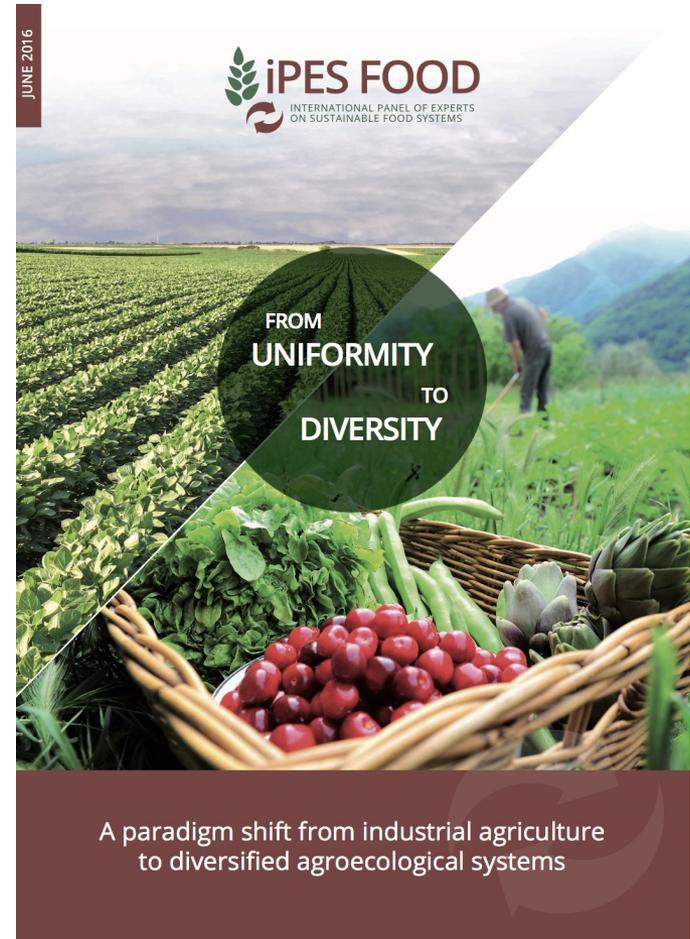
# From Uniformity to Biodiversity\*

- "Industrial Agriculture:"  
crop monocultures and  
industrial-scale feedlots
  - Chemical fertilizers,  
pesticides, antibiotics →  
multiple negative outcomes
- Diversify farming  
landscapes: holistic  
strategies

\*Emile A. Frison, REPORT 02. 2016

IPES Food: International Panel of Experts on Sustainable Food Systems

– Retain carbon in the ground,



# Solving Global Climate Change through Agriculture\*

“Agriculture, with its unique ability to sequester carbon on ... billions and billions of acres, is the only industry poised to *reverse* global warming. Improved management of cropping and grazing heals land, boosts soil fertility, prevents flooding, enhances drought resilience, increases the nutritional content of food and restores wildlife habitat — while sequestering carbon.

\*<http://www.rutlandherald.com/articles/using-soil-to-fight-climate-change/>

# Beyond Organic: Certified Demeter Biodynamic

- Demeter is the Greek Goddess of grain and fertility
  - Views the farm as a living “holistic organism”
- The Demeter certification program was established in 1928, and as such was the first ecological label for organically produced foods



# **Small Organic Farms are the Answer**

Bluebird Hill Organic Farm, North Carolina

# One More Quote\*

“It’s interesting that in 2016, for the first time in almost 20 years, what we saw is a decrease in the amount of acreage where genetically engineered crops are growing around the world. This represents the fact that this technology is failing, in the sense of superweeds and superpests are popping up all over the world.”

*Ronnie Cummins, founder of the*

**Organic Consumers Association**

\*[articles.mercola.com/sites/articles/archive/2017/03/26/in-market-rejection-of-gmos-grows.aspx](http://articles.mercola.com/sites/articles/archive/2017/03/26/in-market-rejection-of-gmos-grows.aspx)

# Summary

- Glyphosate usage is going up dramatically in the US and around the world, in step with the dramatic rise in a number of debilitating diseases and conditions
  - Autism, dementia, diabetes, obesity, kidney failure, several different cancers, autoimmune disease, endocrine disruption, infertility, etc.
- Glyphosate is a major causal factor in health problems in farm animals and in massive die-offs of multiple wild species on land and in the sea
- Glyphosate is an insidious, cumulative toxic chemical that needs to be banned, globally

# The Big Picture

## Background

- Weeds => Roundup => Glyphosate
- Mega farms => GMOs (Roundup-Ready Crops)

## The Problem

- We were told Glyphosate is safe, since it disrupts the Shikimate pathway that humans do not have
- But our gut bacteria have it, and they provide essential services to us

## Consequences

- Incidents of many diseases have sky-rocketed
- Many creatures are affected; the earth is suffering

## What to do

- Educate
- Advocate => legislate, litigate